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SPECIES LIST

BIRDS, MAMMALS, FISH, REPTILES,
AND AMPHIBIANS FOR THE FOREST SERVICE

Including separate lists for
Idaho, Montana and North Dakota

monograph

U. S. Department of Agriculture • Forest Service • Northern Region



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Idaho, Montana and North Dakota

 FEBRUARY 1978



U. S. Department of Agriculture • Forest Service • Northern Region

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BIRDS





Introduction

The Forest and Rangeland Renewable Resource Planning Act (RPA) of 1974 required each Forest Service Region to assess its wildlife and fish populations in terms of supply, demand and their ecosystem association(s).

A species list for each state in the Northern Region (Idaho, Montana and North Dakota) was compiled to meet one portion of the RPA species-habitat association requirement. The first part of the list consists of all wildlife and fish found on Forest Service land in each state in the Northern Region. The second presents wildlife and fish species found within each state regardless of land ownership.

The status of each species (common, uncommon, rare and endangered or threatened, and special interest) is reported. A status of common was based upon a species occurrence throughout a large portion of a state or the region in relatively moderate to high numbers. A status of uncommon was reported when a species range was limited regardless of its local density or occurrence in relatively low numbers throughout a large area.

The status of rare and endangered, threatened, or special interest are state classifications and were taken as such from any current state list available. Montana's state list for rare and endangered or threatened is the same as the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, whereas, Idaho and North Dakota have their own separate lists. The literature used in compiling this list is presented by animal groups.

Scientific names were taken from Peterson's Field Guides and the American Fisheries Society list of Common and Scientific Names of Fishes. Other names were decided upon by their frequency of occurrence in all other literature reviewed. Subspecies were used when they occurred on either rare and endangered, threatened, or special interest lists.

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Birds of USDA, Forest Service, Northern Region

Common Name	Status	Scientific Name
GAVIIFORMES (Loons)		
Common Loon	C	<i>Gavia immer</i>
Red-throated Loon	U	<i>G. stellata</i>
PODICIPEDIFORMES (Grebes)		
Horned Grebe	C	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>
Eared Grebe	C	<i>P. caspicus</i>
Red-necked Grebe	U	<i>P. grisegens</i>
Pied-billed Grebe	C	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>
Western Grebe	U	<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>
PELECANIFORMES (Pelicans)		
White Pelican	C	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>
Double-crested Cormorant	C	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>
ANSERIFORMES (Waterfowl)		
(Swans and Geese)		
Trumpeter Swan	U	<i>Olor buccinator</i>
Whistling Swan	C	<i>O. columbianus</i>
Canada Goose	C	<i>Branta canadensis</i>
White-fronted Goose	C	<i>Anser albifrons</i>
Blue Goose	C	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>
Snow Goose	C	<i>C. hyperborea</i>
Ross' Goose	U	<i>C. rossii</i>
(Surface Feeding Ducks)		
Pintail	C	<i>Anas acuta</i>
Green-winged Teal	C	<i>A. carolinensis</i>
Cinnamon Teal	C	<i>A. cyanoptera</i>
Blue-winged Teal	C	<i>A. discors</i>
Mallard	C	<i>A. platyrhynchos</i>
Black Duck	U	<i>A. rubripes</i>
Gadwall	U	<i>A. strepera</i>
American Widgeon	C	<i>Mareca americana</i>
European Widgeon	U	<i>M. penelope</i>
Shoveler	C	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>
(Tree Ducks)		
Wood Duck	C	<i>Aix sponsa</i>
(Bay or Diving Ducks)		
Lesser Scaup	C	<i>Aythya affinis</i>
Redhead	C	<i>A. americana</i>
Ring-necked Duck	C	<i>A. collaris</i>
Greater Scaup	U	<i>A. marila</i>
Canvasback	U	<i>A. valisineria</i>
Bufflehead	C	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>

Common Goldeneye	C	<i>B. clangula</i>
Barrow's Goldeneye	C	<i>B. islandica</i>
(Sea Ducks)		
Harlequin Duck	U	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>
White-winged Scoter	C	<i>Melanitta delandi</i>
Oldsquaw	U	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>
(Stiff-tailed Ducks)		
Ruddy Duck	C	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>
(Mergansers)		
Hooded Merganser	U	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>
Common Merganser	C	<i>Mergus merganser</i>
Redbreasted Merganser	C	<i>M. serrator</i>

FALCONIFORMES (Vultures, Hawks and Falcons)

Turkey Vulture	C	<i>Cathartes aura</i>
Cooper's Hawk	U	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>
Goshawk	U	<i>A. gentilis</i>
Sharp-shinned Hawk	C	<i>A. striatus</i>
Marsh Hawk	C	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>
Harlan's Hawk	U	<i>Buteo harlani</i>
Red-tailed Hawk	C	<i>B. jamaicensis</i>
Rough-legged Hawk	U	<i>B. lagopus</i>
Red-shouldered Hawk	U	<i>B. lineatus</i>
Broad-winged Hawk	U	<i>B. platypterus</i>
Ferruginous Hawk	U	<i>B. regalis</i>
Swainson's Hawk	U	<i>B. swainsoni</i>
Golden Eagle	U	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>
Bald Eagle	U	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>
Osprey	U	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
Merlin	U	<i>Falco columbarius</i>
Prairie Falcon	U	<i>F. mexicanus</i>
Peregrine Falcon	U	<i>F. peregrinus</i>
Gyr Falcon	U	<i>F. rusticolus</i>
Kestrel	C	<i>F. sparverium</i>

GALLIFORMES (Gallinaceous Birds)

Turkey	U	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>
Blue Grouse	C	<i>Dendragapus obscurus</i>
Spruce Grouse	C	<i>Canachites canadensis</i>
Ruffed Grouse	C	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>
Sharp-tailed Grouse	C	<i>Pediocetes phasianellus</i>
Sage Grouse	C	<i>Centrocercus urophasianus</i>
Greater Prairie Chicken	U	<i>Tympanuchus cupido</i>
White-tailed Ptarmigan	U	<i>Lagopus leucurus</i>
California Quail	C	<i>Lophortyx californicus</i>
Gambel's Quail	U	<i>L. gambelii</i>
Mountain Quail	U	<i>Oreortyx pictus</i>
Bobwhite	C	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>
Chukar	C	<i>Alectoris graeca</i>
Ringed-necked Pheasant	C	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>
Gray Partridge	U	<i>Perdix perdix</i>

CICONIIFORMES (Herons and Allies)

Great Blue Heron	C	<i>Ardea herodias</i>
Little Blue Heron	U	<i>Florida caerulea</i>
Green Heron	C	<i>Butudes virescens</i>
Black-crowned Night Heron	C	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
American Bittern	C	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>
Least Bittern	C	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>

GRUIFORMES (Cranes and Allies)

Whooping Crane	U	<i>Grus americana</i>
Sandhill Crane	C	<i>G. canadensis</i>
King Rail	C	<i>Rallus elegans</i>
Virginia Rail	C	<i>R. limicola</i>
Sora Rail	C	<i>Porzana carolina</i>
Yellow Rail	U	<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>
American Coot	C	<i>Fulica americana</i>
Common Gallinule	C	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>

CHARADRIIFORMES (Shorebirds, Gulls and Alcids)

(Avocets and Plovers)

American Avocet	C	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>
Mountain Plover	C	<i>Eupoda montana</i>
American Golden Plover	C	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>
Black-bellied Plover	C	<i>Squatarola squatarola</i>
Snowy Plover	U	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>
Piping Plover	U	<i>C. melodus</i>
Semipalmated Plover	C	<i>C. semipalmatus</i>
Killdeer	C	<i>C. vociferous</i>

(Sandpipers)

Longbilled Curlew	C	<i>Numenius americanus</i>
Marbled Godwit	C	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>
Hudsonian Godwit	U	<i>L. haemastica</i>
Upland Plover	U	<i>Bartamia longicauda</i>
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	U	<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>
Solitary Sandpiper	C	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>
Whimbrel	U	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>
Spotted Sandpiper	C	<i>Actitis macularia</i>
Willet	C	<i>Catoprophorus semipalmatus</i>
Lesser Yellowlegs	C	<i>Totanus flavipes</i>
Greater Yellowlegs	C	<i>T. melanoleucus</i>
Stilt Sandpiper	U	<i>Micropalama himantopus</i>
Short-billed Dowitcher	C	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>
Long-billed Dowitcher	C	<i>L. scolopaceus</i>
Ruddy Turnstone	U	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>
Dunlin	C	<i>Erolia alpina</i>
Baird's Sandpiper	U	<i>E. bairdii</i>
White-rumped Sandpiper	U	<i>E. fuscicollis</i>
Pectoral Sandpiper	U	<i>E. melanotos</i>
Least Sandpiper	C	<i>E. minutilla</i>
Western Sandpiper	C	<i>Ereunetes mauri</i>
Semipalmated Sandpiper	C	<i>E. pusillus</i>

Knot	U	<i>Calidris canutus</i>
Sanderling	C	<i>Crocethia alba</i>
(Phalaropes)		
Wilson's Phalarope	U	<i>Steganopus tricolor</i>
Northern Phalarope	C	<i>Lobipes lobatus</i>
(Woodcocks and Snipes)		
American Woodcock	C	<i>Philohea minor</i>
Common Snipe	C	<i>Capella gallinago</i>
(Gulls and Terns)		
Herring Gull	C	<i>Larus argentatus</i>
California Gull	U	<i>L. californicus</i>
Ring-billed Gull	C	<i>L. deluassensis</i>
Glaucous Gull	U	<i>L. hyperboreus</i>
Bonaparte's Gull	U	<i>L. philadelphia</i>
Franklin's Gull	C	<i>L. pipixcan</i>
Least Tern	U	<i>Sterna albifrons</i>
Forster's Tern	C	<i>S. forsteri</i>
Common Tern	C	<i>S. hirundo</i>
Caspian Tern	C	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>
Black Tern	C	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>

COLUMBIFORMES (Pigeons and Doves)

Rock Dove	C	<i>Columba livia</i>
Mourning Dove	C	<i>Zenaidura macroura</i>

CUCULIFORMES (Cuckoos)

Yellow-billed Cuckoo	C	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>
Black-billed Cuckoo	C	<i>C. erythrophthalmus</i>

STRIGIFORMES (Owls)

Screech Owl	C	<i>Otus asio</i>
Flammulated Owl	U	<i>O. flammeolus</i>
Great Horned Owl	C	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>
Short-eared Owl	C	<i>Asio flammeus</i>
Long-eared Owl	U	<i>A. otus</i>
Barn Owl	U	<i>Tyto alba</i>
Snowy Owl	U	<i>Nyctea scandiaca</i>
Great Gray Owl	U	<i>Strix nebulosa</i>
Barred Owl	C	<i>S. varia</i>
Hawk Owl	U	<i>Surnia ulula</i>
Burrowing Owl	U	<i>Speotyto cunicularia</i>
Saw-whet Owl	C	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>
Boreal Owl	U	<i>A. funereus</i>
Pygmy Owl	U	<i>Glaucidium gnoma</i>

CAPRIMULGIFORMES (Goatsuckers)

Whip-poor-will	C	<i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i>
Poor-will	C	<i>Phalaenoptilus nuttallii</i>
Common Nighthawk	C	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>

APODIFORMES (Swifts and Hummingbirds)

Black Swift	U	<i>Cypseloides niger</i>
Chimney Swift	C	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>
Vaux's Swift	U	<i>C. vauxi</i>
White-throated Swift	C	<i>Aeronautes saxatalis</i>
Black-chinned Hummingbird	U	<i>Archilochus alexandri</i>
Ruby-throated Hummingbird	C	<i>A. colubris</i>
Broad-tailed Hummingbird	U	<i>Selasphorus playcerus</i>
Rufous Hummingbird	C	<i>S. rufus</i>
Calliope Hummingbird	C	<i>Stellula calliope</i>

CORACIIFORMES (Kingfishers)

Belted Kingfisher	C	<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>
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PICIFORMES (Woodpeckers)

Yellow-shafted Flicker	C	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>
Red-shafted Flicker	C	<i>C. cafer</i>
Pileated Woodpecker	U	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>
Red-headed Woodpecker	U	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>
Lewis' Woodpecker	C	<i>Asyndesmus lewis</i>
White-headed Woodpecker	C	<i>Dendrocopos albolavatus</i>
Downy Woodpecker	C	<i>D. pubescens</i>
Hairy Woodpecker	C	<i>D. villosus</i>
Black-backed-three-toed Woodpecker	U	<i>Picoides arcticus</i>
Northern-three-toed Woodpecker	C	<i>P. tridactylus</i>
William's Sapsucker	U	<i>Sphyrapicus thyroideus</i>
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	C	<i>S. varius</i>

PASSERIFORMES (Perching Birds)

(Flycatchers)		
Eastern Phoebe	C	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>
Say's Phoebe	C	<i>S. saya</i>
Eastern Kingbird	C	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>
Western Kingbird	C	<i>T. verticalis</i>
Ash-throated Flycatcher	C	<i>Myiarchus cinerascens</i>
Great-crested Flycatcher	C	<i>M. crinitus</i>
Western Flycatcher	C	<i>Empidonax difficilis</i>
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	C	<i>E. flaviventris</i>
Hammond's Flycatcher	C	<i>E. hammondi</i>
Least Flycatcher	C	<i>E. minimus</i>
Dusky Flycatcher	C	<i>E. oberholseri</i>
Traill's Flycatcher	C	<i>E. traillii</i>
Olive-sided Flycatcher	C	<i>Nuttallornis borealis</i>
Western Wood Pewee	C	<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>
Eastern Wood Pewee	C	<i>C. virens</i>
(Larks)		
Horned Lark	C	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>
(Swallows)		
Barn Swallow	C	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
Cliff Swallow	C	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>

Violet-green Swallow	C	<i>Tachycineta thalassina</i>
Tree Swallow	C	<i>Iridoprocne bicolor</i>
Bank Swallow	C	<i>Riparia riparia</i>
Rough-winged Swallow	C	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>
Purple Martin	C	<i>Progne subis</i>
(Jays, Magpies and Crows)		
Blue Jay	C	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>
Stellar's Jay	C	<i>C. stelleri</i>
Pinyon Jay	C	<i>Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus</i>
Gray Jay	C	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>
Black-billed Magpie	C	<i>Pica pica</i>
Clark's Nutcracker	C	<i>Nucifraga columbiana</i>
Common Crow	C	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>
Common Raven	C	<i>C. corax</i>
(Chickadees and Bushtits)		
Black-capped Chickadee	C	<i>Parus atricapillus</i>
Mountain Chickadee	C	<i>P. gambeli</i>
Boreal Chickadee	C	<i>P. hudsonicus</i>
Chestnut-backed Chickadee	C	<i>P. refescens</i>
Common Bushtit	U	<i>Psaltirparus minimus</i>
(Dippers, Nuthatches and Creepers)		
Dipper	C	<i>Cinclus mexicanus</i>
Red-breasted Nuthatch	C	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>
White-breasted Nuthatch	C	<i>S. carolinensis</i>
Pygmy Nuthatch	C	<i>S. pygmaea</i>
Brown Creeper	C	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>
(Wrens)		
House Wren	C	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>
Winter Wren	U	<i>T. troglodytes</i>
Rock Wren	C	<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i>
Canyon Wren	C	<i>Catherpes mexicanus</i>
Long-billed Marsh Wren	C	<i>Telmodytes palustris</i>
Short-billed Marsh Wren	U	<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>
(Mockingbirds and Thrashers)		
Mockingbird	U	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>
Catbird	C	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>
Brown thrasher	C	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>
Sage Thrasher	C	<i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i>
(Thrushes, Solitaires an Bluebirds)		
Robin	C	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>
Varied Thrush	C	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>
Townsend's Solitaire	C	<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>
Veery	C	<i>Hylocichla fuscescens</i>
Hermit Thrush	C	<i>H. guttata</i>
Gray-cheeked Thrush	C	<i>H. minima</i>
Wood Thrush	C	<i>H. mustelina</i>
Swainson's Thrush	C	<i>H. ustulata</i>
Mountain Bluebird	C	<i>Sialia currucoides</i>
Western Bluebird	C	<i>S. mexicana</i>
Eastern Bluebird	C	<i>S. sialis</i>

(Gnatcatchers, Kinglets and Pipits)

Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	C	<i>Poliophtila caerulea</i>
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	C	<i>Regulus calendula</i>
Golden-crowned Kinglet	C	<i>R. strapa</i>
Water Pipit	C	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>
Sprague's Pipit	C	<i>A. spragueii</i>

(Waxwings, Shrikes and Starlings)

Cedar Waxwing	C	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>
Bohemian Waxwing	C	<i>B. garrulus</i>
Northern Shrike	U	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>
Loggerhead Shrike	U	<i>L. ludovicianus</i>
Starling	C	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>

(Vireos)

Bell's Vireo	U	<i>Vireo bellii</i>
Yellow-throated Vireo	U	<i>V. flavifrons</i>
Warbling Vireo	C	<i>V. gilvus</i>
Red-eyed Vireo	C	<i>V. olivaceus</i>
Philadelphia Vireo	U	<i>V. philadelphicus</i>
Solitary Vireo	C	<i>V. solitarius</i>

(Warblers)

Black-and-white Warbler	C	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>
Prothonotary Warbler	U	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>
Orange-crowned Warbler	C	<i>Vermivora celata</i>
Golden-winged Warbler	U	<i>V. chrysoptera</i>
Tennessee Warbler	C	<i>V. peregrina</i>
Nashville Warbler	C	<i>V. ruficapilla</i>
Parula Warbler	U	<i>Parula americana</i>
Audubon's Warbler	C	<i>Dendrocia auduboni</i>
Black-throated Blue Warbler	U	<i>D. caerulescens</i>
Bay-breasted Warbler	C	<i>D. castanea</i>
Cerulean Warbler	C	<i>D. cerulea</i>
Myrtle Warbler	C	<i>D. coronata</i>
Blackburnian Warbler	C	<i>D. fusca</i>
Magnolia Warbler	C	<i>D. magnolia</i>
Black-throated Gray Warbler	C	<i>D. nigrescens</i>
Palm Warbler	C	<i>D. palmarum</i>
Chestnut-sided Warbler	C	<i>D. pennsylvanica</i>
Yellow Warbler	C	<i>D. petechia</i>
Pine Warbler	C	<i>D. pinus</i>
Connecticut Warbler	U	<i>Oporornis agilis</i>
Mourning Warbler	U	<i>O. philadelphia</i>
MacGillivray's Warbler	C	<i>O. tolmiei</i>
Canada Warbler	C	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>
Wilson's Warbler	C	<i>W. pusilla</i>
American Redstart	C	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>
Ovenbird	C	<i>Seiurus aurocapillus</i>
Northern Waterthrush	C	<i>S. noveboracensis</i>
Yellowthroat	C	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>
Yellow-breasted Chat	C	<i>Icteria virens</i>

(Weaver Finches)

House Sparrow	C	<i>Passer domesticus</i>
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(Blackbirds and Orioles)

Bobolink	C	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>
Eastern Meadowlark	C	<i>Sturnella magna</i>
Western Meadowlark	C	<i>S. neglecta</i>
Yellow-headed Blackbird	C	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>
Red-winged Blackbird	C	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>
Rusty Blackbird	C	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>
Brewer's Blackbird	C	<i>E. cyanocephalus</i>
Common Grackle	C	<i>Quiscalus quisqualis</i>
Brown-headed Cowbird	C	<i>Molothrus ater</i>
Bullock's Oriole	C	<i>Icterus bullockii</i>
Baltimore Oriole	C	<i>I. galbula</i>
Orchard Oriole	C	<i>I. spurius</i>

(Tanagers)

Western Tanager	C	<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>
Scarlet Tanager	U	<i>P. olivacea</i>

(Grosbeaks, Buntings, Finches and Redpolls)

Cardinal	U	<i>Richmondia cardinalis</i>
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	C	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>
Black-headed Grosbeak	C	<i>P. melanocephalus</i>
Evening Grosbeak	C	<i>Hesperiphona vespertina</i>
Lazuli Bunting	C	<i>Passerina amoena</i>
Indigo Bunting	C	<i>P. cyanea</i>
Cassin's Finch	C	<i>Carpodacus cassinii</i>
House Finch	C	<i>C. mexicanus</i>
Purple Finch	C	<i>C. purpureus</i>
Pine Grosbeak	C	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>
Black Rosy Finch	U	<i>Leucosticte atrata</i>
Gray-crowned Rosy Finch	C	<i>L. tephrocotis</i>
Common Redpoll	C	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>
Hoary Redpoll	U	<i>A. hornemanni</i>
Pine Siskin	C	<i>Spinus pinus</i>
American Goldfinch	C	<i>S. tristis</i>

(Crossbills and Towhees)

Red Crossbill	C	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>
White-winged Crossbill	U	<i>L. leucoptera</i>
Dickcissel	C	<i>Spiza americana</i>
Green-tailed Towhee	U	<i>Chlorura chlorura</i>
Rufous-sided Towhee	C	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>

(Sparrows)

Savannah Sparrow	C	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>
Baird's Sparrow	U	<i>Ammodramus bairdii</i>
Grasshopper Sparrow	C	<i>A. savannarum</i>
Le Conte's Sparrow	C	<i>Passerherbulus caudacutus</i>
Sharp-tailed Sparrow	C	<i>Ammospiza caudacuta</i>
Lark Bunting	C	<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i>
Vesper Sparrow	C	<i>Poecetes gramineus</i>
Lark Sparrow	C	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>
Sage Sparrow	C	<i>Amphispiza belli</i>
White-winged Junco	U	<i>Junco aiken</i>
Slate-colored Junco	C	<i>J. hyemalis</i>

Oregon Junco	C	<i>J. oreganus</i>
Tree Sparrow	C	<i>Spizella arborea</i>
Brewer's Sparrow	C	<i>S. breweri</i>
Clay-colored Sparrow	C	<i>S. pallida</i>
Chipping Sparrow	C	<i>S. passerina</i>
Field Sparrow	C	<i>S. pusilla</i>
White-throated Sparrow	C	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>
Golden-crowned Sparrow	U	<i>Z. atricapilla</i>
White-crowned Sparrow	C	<i>Z. leucophrys</i>
Harris' Sparrow	C	<i>Z. querula</i>
Fox Sparrow	C	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>
Swamp Sparrow	C	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>
Lincoln's Sparrow	C	<i>M. lincolnii</i>
Song Sparrow	C	<i>M. melodia</i>

(Longspurs and Snow Buntings)		
McCown's Longspur	U	<i>Rhynchophanes mccownii</i>
Lapland Longspur	C	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>
Chestnut-collared Longspur	C	<i>C. ornatus</i>
Smith's Longspur	U	<i>C. pictus</i>
Snow Bunting	C	<i>Plectrophenax hyperboreus</i>

Birds of Idaho

Common Name	Status	Scientific Name
GAVIIFORMES (Loons)		
Common Loon	U	<i>Gavia immer</i>
PODICIPEDIFORMES (Grebes)		
Horned Grebe	U	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>
Eared Grebe	C	<i>P. caspicus</i>
Red-necked Grebe	U	<i>P. grisegens</i>
Pied-billed Grebe	U	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>
Western Grebe	C	<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>
PELECANIFORMES (Pelicans)		
White Pelican	C	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>
Double-crested Cormorant	C	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>
ANSERIFORMES (Waterfowl)		
(Swans and Geese)		
Trumpeter Swan	U	<i>Olor buccinator</i>
Whistling Swan	C	<i>O. columbianus</i>
Canada Goose	C	<i>Branta canadensis</i>
White-fronted Goose	U	<i>Anser albifrons</i>
Snow Goose	C	<i>Chen hyperborea</i>
Ross' Goose	U	<i>C. rossii</i>
(Surface Feeding Ducks)		
Pintail	C	<i>Anas acuta</i>
Green-winged Teal	C	<i>A. carolinensis</i>
Cinnamon Teal	C	<i>A. cyanoptera</i>
Blue-winged Teal	C	<i>A. discors</i>
Mallard	C	<i>A. platyritynchos</i>
Gadwall	C	<i>A. strepera</i>
American Widgeon	C	<i>Mareca americana</i>
European Widgeon	U	<i>M. penelope</i>
Shoveler	C	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>
(Tree Ducks)		
Wood Duck	C	<i>Aix sponsa</i>
(Sea Ducks)		
Harlequin Duck	U	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>
White-winged Scoter	U	<i>Melanitta delandii</i>
(Stiff-tailed Ducks)		
Ruddy Duck	U	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>
(Mergansers)		
Hooded Merganser	C	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>
Common Merganser	C	<i>Mergus merganser</i>
Redbreasted Merganser	C	<i>M. serrator</i>

FALCONIFORMES (Vultures, Hawks and Falcons)

Turkey Vulture	C	<i>Cathartes aura</i>
Cooper's Hawk	U	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>
Goshawk	U	<i>A. gentilis</i>
Sharp-shinned Hawk	C	<i>A. striatus</i>
Marsh Hawk	C	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>
Red-tailed Hawk	C	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>
Rough-legged Hawk	C	<i>B. lagopus</i>
Ferruginous Hawk	U	<i>B. regalis</i>
Swainson's Hawk	C	<i>B. swainsoni</i>
Golden Eagle	U	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>
Bald Eagle	U	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>
Osprey	U	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
Merlin	U	<i>Falco columbarius</i>
Prairie Falcon	U	<i>F. mexicanus</i>
Peregrine Falcon	U	<i>F. peregrinus</i>
Gyr Falcon	U	<i>F. rusticolus</i>
Kestrel	C	<i>F. sparverium</i>

GALLIFORMES (Gallinaceous Birds)

Turkey	U	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>
Blue Grouse	C	<i>Dendragapus obscurus</i>
Spruce Grouse	C	<i>Canachites canadensis</i>
Ruffed Grouse	C	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>
Sharp-tailed Grouse	U	<i>Pediocetes phasianellus</i>
Sage Grouse	C	<i>Centrocercus urophasianus</i>
White-tailed Ptarmigan	U	<i>Lagopus leucurus</i>
California Quail	C	<i>Lophortyx californicus</i>
Gambel's Quail	U	<i>L. gambelii</i>
Mountain Quail	U	<i>Oreortyx pictus</i>
Bobwhite	C	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>
Chukar	C	<i>Alectoris graeca</i>
Ringed-necked Pheasant	C	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>
Gray Partridge	C	<i>Perdix perdix</i>

CICONIIFORMES (Herons and Allies)

Great Blue Heron	C	<i>Ardea herodias</i>
Black-crowned Night Heron	C	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
American Bittern	C	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>
Snowy Egret	C	<i>Leucophoyx thula</i>
White-faced Ibis	U	<i>Plegadis chihi</i>

GRUIFORMES (Cranes and Allies)

Whooping Crane	U	<i>Grus americana</i>
Sandhill Crane	C	<i>G. canadensis</i>
Virginia Rail	U	<i>Rallus limicola</i>
Sora Rail	C	<i>Porzana carolina</i>
Yellow Rail	U	<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>
American Coot	C	<i>Fulica americana</i>

CHARADRIIFORMES (Shorebirds, Gulls and Alcids)

(Avocets and Plovers)

American Avocet	U	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>
Black-necked Stilt	U	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>
Mountain Plover	U	<i>Eupoda montana</i>
American Golden Plover	U	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>
Black-bellied Plover	C	<i>Squatarola squatarola</i>
Snowy Plover	U	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>
Semipalmated Plover	U	<i>C. semipalmatus</i>
Killdeer	C	<i>C. vociferous</i>

(Sandpipers)

Longbilled Curlew	C	<i>Numenius americanus</i>
Marbled Godwit	C	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>
Upland Plover	U	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>
Solitary Sandpiper	C	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>
Whimbrel	U	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>
Spotted Sandpiper	C	<i>Actitis macularia</i>
Willet	C	<i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i>
Lesser Yellowlegs	C	<i>Totanus flavipes</i>
Greater Yellowlegs	C	<i>T. melanoleucus</i>
Short-billed Dowitcher	C	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>
Long-billed Dowitcher	U	<i>L. scolopaceus</i>
Ruddy Turnstone	U	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>
Dunlin	U	<i>Erolia alpina</i>
Baird's Sandpiper	C	<i>E. bairdii</i>
Pectoral Sandpiper	U	<i>E. melanotos</i>
Least Sandpiper	C	<i>E. minutilla</i>
Western Sandpiper	C	<i>Ereunetes mauri</i>
Semipalmated Sandpiper	U	<i>E. pusillus</i>
Knot	U	<i>Calidris canutus</i>
Sanderling	U	<i>Crocethia alba</i>

(Phalaropes)

Wilson's Phalarope	C	<i>Steganopus tricolor</i>
Northern Phalarope	U	<i>Lobipes lobatus</i>

(Snipes)

Common Snipe	C	<i>Capella gallinago</i>
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(Gulls and Terns)

Herring Gull	C	<i>Larus argentatus</i>
California Gull	U	<i>L. californicus</i>
Ring-billed Gull	C	<i>L. deluasensis</i>
Glaucous Gull	U	<i>L. hyperboreus</i>
Bonaparte's Gull	U	<i>L. philadelphia</i>
Franklin's Gull	C	<i>L. pipixcan</i>
Least Tern	U	<i>Sterna albifrons</i>
Forster's Tern	C	<i>S. forsteri</i>
Common Tern	U	<i>S. hirundo</i>
Caspian Tern	C	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>
Black Tern	C	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>

COLUMBIFORMES (Pigeons and Doves)

Rock Dove	C	<i>Columba livia</i>
Mourning Dove	C	<i>Zenaidura macroura</i>

CUCULIFORMES (Cuckoos)

Yellow-billed Cuckoo	U	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>
Black-billed Cuckoo	U	<i>C. erythrophthalmus</i>

STRIGIFORMES (Owls)

Screech Owl	C	<i>Otus asio</i>
Flammulated Owl	U	<i>O. flammeolus</i>
Great Horned Owl	C	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>
Short-eared Owl	C	<i>Asio flammeus</i>
Long-eared Owl	U	<i>A. otus</i>
Barn Owl	U	<i>Tyto alba</i>
Snowy Owl	U	<i>Nyctea scandiaca</i>
Great Gray Owl	U	<i>Strix nebulosa</i>
Barred Owl	U	<i>S. varia</i>
Hawk Owl	U	<i>Surnia ulula</i>
Burrowing Owl	C	<i>Speotyto cunicularia</i>
Saw-whet Owl	C	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>
Boreal Owl	U	<i>A. funereus</i>
Pygmy Owl	U	<i>Glaucidium gnoma</i>

CAPRIMULGIFORMES (Goatsuckers)

Whip-poor-will	C	<i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i>
Poor-will	C	<i>Phalaenoptilus nuttallii</i>
Common Nighthawk	C	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>

APODIFORMES (Swifts and Hummingbirds)

Black Swift	U	<i>Cypseloides niger</i>
Vaux's Swift	C	<i>C. vauxi</i>
White-throated Swift	U	<i>Aeronautes saxatalis</i>
Black-chinned Hummingbird	U	<i>Archilochus alexandri</i>
Broad-tailed Hummingbird	U	<i>Selasphorus playcerus</i>
Rufous Hummingbird	C	<i>S. rufus</i>
Calliope Hummingbird	C	<i>Stellula calliope</i>

CORACIIFORMES (Kingfishers)

Belted Kingfisher	C	<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>
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PICIFORMES (Woodpeckers)

Yellow-shafted Flicker	U	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>
Red-shafted Flicker	C	<i>C. cafer</i>
Pileated Woodpecker	U	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>
Lewis' Woodpecker	C	<i>Asyndesmus lewis</i>
White-headed Woodpecker	U	<i>Dendrocopos albolarvatus</i>
Downy Woodpecker	C	<i>D. pubescens</i>
Hairy Woodpecker	U	<i>D. villosus</i>
Black-backed-three-toed Woodpecker	U	<i>Picoides arcticus</i>
Northern-three-toed Woodpecker	U	<i>P. tridactylus</i>
William's Sapsucker	U	<i>Sphyrapicus thyroideus</i>
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	C	<i>S. varius</i>

PASSERIFORMES (Perching Birds)

(Flycatchers)

Eastern Phoebe	C	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>
Say's Phoebe	C	<i>S. saya</i>
Eastern Kingbird	U	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>
Western Kingbird	C	<i>T. verticalis</i>
Ash-throated Flycatcher	C	<i>Myiarchus cinerascens</i>
Great-crested Flycatcher	C	<i>M. crinitus</i>
Western Flycatcher	U	<i>Empidonax difficilis</i>
Hammond's Flycatcher	C	<i>E. hammondi</i>
Dusky Flycatcher	C	<i>E. oberholseri</i>
Traill's Flycatcher	C	<i>E. traillii</i>
Gray Flycatcher	U	<i>E. wrightii</i>
Olive-sided Flycatcher	C	<i>Nuttallornis borealis</i>
Western Wood Pewee	C	<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>

(Larks)

Horned Lark	C	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>
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(Swallows)

Barn Swallow	C	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
Cliff Swallow	C	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>
Violet-green Swallow	C	<i>Tachycineta thalassina</i>
Tree Swallow	C	<i>Iridoprocne bicolor</i>
Bank Swallow	C	<i>Riparia riparia</i>
Rough-winged Swallow	C	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>
Purple Martin	U	<i>Progne subis</i>

(Jays, Magpies and Crows)

Stellar's Jay	C	<i>Cyanocitta stelleri</i>
Pinyon Jay	U	<i>Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus</i>
Gray Jay	C	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>
Black-billed Magpie	C	<i>Pica pica</i>
Common Crow	C	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>
Common Raven	C	<i>C. corax</i>

(Chickadees and Bushtits)

Black-capped Chickadee	C	<i>Parus atricapillus</i>
Mountain Chickadee	C	<i>P. gambeli</i>
Boreal Chickadee	U	<i>P. hudsonicus</i>
Plain Titmouse	U	<i>P. inornatus</i>
Chestnut-backed Chickadee	C	<i>P. refescens</i>
Common Bushtit	U	<i>Psaltiriparus minimus</i>

(Dippers, Nuthatches and Creepers)

Dipper	C	<i>Cinclus mexicanus</i>
Red-breasted Nuthatch	C	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>
White-breasted Nuthatch	C	<i>S. carolinensis</i>
Pygmy Nuthatch	C	<i>S. pygmaea</i>
Brown Creeper	U	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>

(Wrens)

House Wren	C	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>
Winter Wren	C	<i>T. troglodytes</i>

Rock Wren	C	<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i>
Canyon Wren	U	<i>Catherpes mexicanus</i>
Long-billed Marsh Wren	C	<i>Telmolodytes palustris</i>
(Mockingbirds and Thrashers)		
Mockingbird	U	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>
Catbird	C	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>
Sage Thrasher	C	<i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i>
(Thrushes, Solitaires and Bluebirds)		
Robin	C	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>
Varied Thrush	C	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>
Townsend's Solitaire	C	<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>
Veery	C	<i>Hylocichla fuscescens</i>
Hermit Thrush	U	<i>H. guttata</i>
Swainson's Thrush	C	<i>H. ustulata</i>
Mountain Bluebird	C	<i>Sialia currucoides</i>
Western Bluebird	U	<i>S. mexicana</i>
(Kinglets and Pipits)		
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	C	<i>Regulus calendula</i>
Golden-crowned Kinglet	C	<i>R. strapa</i>
Water Pipit	C	<i>Anthus spinotetta</i>
(Waxwings, Shrikes and Starlings)		
Cedar Waxwing	U	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>
Bohemian Waxwing	U	<i>B. garrulus</i>
Northern Shrike	C	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>
Loggerhead Shrike	C	<i>L. ludovicianus</i>
Starling	C	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>
(Vireos)		
Warbling Vireo	U	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>
Red-eyed Vireo	C	<i>V. olivaceus</i>
Solitary Vireo	C	<i>V. solitarius</i>
(Warblers)		
Black-and-white Warbler	U	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>
Orange-crowned Warbler	C	<i>Vermivora celata</i>
Nashville Warbler	U	<i>V. ruficapilla</i>
Audubon's Warbler	C	<i>Dendrocia auduboni</i>
Myrtle Warbler	U	<i>D. coronata</i>
Black-throated Gray Warbler	C	<i>D. nigrescens</i>
Yellow Warbler	C	<i>D. petechia</i>
Townsend's Warbler	C	<i>D. townsendi</i>
Black-throated Green Warbler	U	<i>D. virens</i>
Virginia's Warbler	C	<i>D. vermivora</i>
MacGillivray's Warbler	C	<i>Oporornis tolmiei</i>
Wilson's Warbler	U	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>
American Redstart	C	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>
Northern Waterthrush	U	<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>
Yellowthroat	C	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>
Yellow-breasted Chat	U	<i>Icteria virens</i>
(Weaver Finches)		
House Sparrow	C	<i>Passer domesticus</i>

(Blackbirds and Orioles)

Bobolink	U	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>
Western Meadowlark	C	<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>
Yellow-headed Blackbird	C	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>
Red-winged Blackbird	C	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>
Rusty Blackbird	U	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>
Brewer's Blackbird	C	<i>E. cyanocephalus</i>
Common Grackle	C	<i>Quiscalus quisqualis</i>
Brown-headed Cowbird	U	<i>Molothrus ater</i>
Bullock's Oriole	U	<i>Icterus bullockii</i>

(Tanagers)

Western Tanager	C	<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>
Scarlet Tanager	U	<i>P. olivacea</i>

(Grosbeaks, Buntings, Finches and Redpolls)

Black-headed Grosbeak	U	<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>
Evening Grosbeak	C	<i>Hesperiphona vespertina</i>
Lazuli Bunting	C	<i>Passerina amoena</i>
Indigo Bunting	C	<i>P. cyanea</i>
Cassin's Finch	C	<i>Carpodacus cassinii</i>
House Finch	C	<i>C. mexicanus</i>
Purple Finch	U	<i>C. purpureus</i>
Pine Grosbeak	U	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>
Black Rosy Finch	U	<i>Leucosticte atrata</i>
Gray-crowned Rosy Finch	U	<i>L. tephrocotis</i>
Common Redpoll	U	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>
Hoary Redpoll	U	<i>A. hornemanni</i>
Pine Siskin	C	<i>Spinus pinus</i>
Lesser Goldfinch	U	<i>S. psaltria</i>
American Goldfinch	C	<i>S. tristis</i>

(Crossbills and Towhees)

Red Crossbill	C	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>
White-winged Crossbill	U	<i>L. leucoptera</i>
Green-tailed Towhee	U	<i>Chlorura chlorura</i>
Rufous-sided Towhee	C	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>

(Sparrows)

Savannah Sparrow	C	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>
Grasshopper Sparrow	U	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>
Lark Bunting	C	<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i>
Vesper Sparrow	C	<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>
Lark Sparrow	U	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>
Sage Sparrow	U	<i>Amphispiza belli</i>
Gray-headed Junco	C	<i>Junco aiken</i>
Slate-colored Junco	C	<i>J. hyemalis</i>
Oregon Junco	C	<i>J. oreganus</i>
Tree Sparrow	C	<i>Spizella arborea</i>
Brewer's Sparrow	C	<i>S. breweri</i>
Chipping Sparrow	C	<i>S. passerina</i>
White-throated Sparrow	C	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>
Golden-crowned Sparrow	U	<i>Z. atricapilla</i>
White-crowned Sparrow	C	<i>Z. leucophrys</i>
Harris' Sparrow	C	<i>Z. querula</i>

~ Fox Sparrow
Lincoln's Sparrow
Song Sparrow

(Longspurs and Snow Buntings)
Lapland Longspur
Snow Bunting

C *Passerella iliaca*
C *Melospiza lincolnii*
C *M. melodia*

C *Calcarius lapponicus*
U *Plectrophenax hyperboreus*

Birds of Montana

Common Name	Status	Scientific Name
GAVIIFORMES (Loons)		
Common Loon	U	<i>Gavia immer</i>
Red-Throated Loon	U	<i>G. stellata</i>
PODICIPEDIFORMES (Grebes)		
Horned Grebe	U	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>
Eared Grebe	C	<i>P. caspicus</i>
Red-necked Grebe	C	<i>P. grisegens</i>
Pied-billed Grebe	C	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>
Western Grebe	C	<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>
PELECANIFORMES (Pelicans)		
White Pelican	C	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>
Double-crested Cormorant	C	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>
ANSERIFORMES (Waterfowl)		
(Swans and Geese)		
Trumpeter Swan	U	<i>Olor buccinator</i>
Whistling Swan	C	<i>O. columbianus</i>
Canada Goose	C	<i>Branta canadensis</i>
White-fronted Goose	C	<i>Anser albifrons</i>
Blue Goose	C	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>
Snow Goose	C	<i>C. hyperborea</i>
Ross' Goose	U	<i>C. rossii</i>
(Surface Feeding Ducks)		
Pintail	C	<i>Anas acuta</i>
Green-winged Teal	C	<i>A. carolinensis</i>
Cinnamon Teal	C	<i>A. cyanoptera</i>
Blue-winged Teal	C	<i>A. discors</i>
Mallard	C	<i>A. platyritynchos</i>
Black Duck	U	<i>A. rubripes</i>
Gadwall	U	<i>A. strepera</i>
American Widgeon	C	<i>Mareca americana</i>
European Widgeon	U	<i>M. penelope</i>
Shoveler	C	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>
(Tree Ducks)		
Wood Duck	C	<i>Aix sponsa</i>
(Bay or Diving Ducks)		
Lesser Scaup	C	<i>Aythya affinis</i>
Redhead	C	<i>A. americana</i>
Ring-necked Duck	C	<i>A. collaris</i>
Greater Scaup	U	<i>A. marila</i>
Canvasback	U	<i>A. valisineria</i>
Bufflehead	C	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>

Common Goldeneye	C	<i>B. clangula</i>
Barrow's Goldeneye	C	<i>B. islandica</i>
(Sea Ducks)		
Harlequin Duck	U	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>
White-winged Scoter	C	<i>Melanitta delandi</i>
Oldsquaw	U	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>
(Stiff-tailed Ducks)		
Ruddy Duck	C	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>
(Mergansers)		
Hooded Merganser	U	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>
Common Merganser	C	<i>Mergus merganser</i>
Redbreasted Merganser	C	<i>M. serrator</i>

FALCONIFORMES (Vultures, Hawks and Falcons)

Turkey Vulture	C	<i>Cathartes aura</i>
Cooper's Hawk	U	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>
Goshawk	U	<i>A. gentilis</i>
Sharp-shinned Hawk	C	<i>A. striatus</i>
Marsh Hawk	C	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>
Red-tailed Hawk	C	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>
Rough-legged Hawk	U	<i>B. lagopus</i>
Ferruginous Hawk	U	<i>B. regalis</i>
Swainson's Hawk	U	<i>B. swainsoni</i>
Golden Eagle	U	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>
Bald Eagle	U	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>
Osprey	U	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
Merlin	U	<i>Falco columbarius</i>
Prairie Falcon	U	<i>F. mexicanus</i>
Peregrine Falcon	U	<i>F. peregrinus</i>
Gyr Falcon	U	<i>F. rusticolus</i>
Kestrel	C	<i>F. sparverium</i>

GALLIFORMES (Gallinaceous Birds)

Turkey	U	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>
Blue Grouse	C	<i>Dendragapus obscurus</i>
Spruce Grouse	C	<i>Canachites canadensis</i>
Ruffed Grouse	C	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>
Sharp-tailed Grouse	C	<i>Pediocetes phasianellus</i>
Sage Grouse	C	<i>Centrocercus urophasianus</i>
Greater Prairie Chicken	U	<i>Tympanuchus cupido</i>
White-tailed Ptarmigan	U	<i>Lagopus leucurus</i>
Bobwhite	C	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>
Chukar	C	<i>Alectoris graeca</i>
Ringed-necked Pheasant	C	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>
Partridge	U	<i>P. perdix</i>

CICONIIFORMES (Herons and Allies)

Great Blue Heron	C	<i>Ardea herodias</i>
Black-crowned Night Heron	C	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
American Bittern	C	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>

Least Biter	C	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>
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GRUIFORMES (Cranes and Allies)

Whooping Crane	U	<i>Grus americana</i>
Sandhill Crane	C	<i>G. canadensis</i>
Virginia Rail	C	<i>Rallus limicola</i>
Sora Rail	C	<i>Porzana carolina</i>
Yellow Rail	U	<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>
American Coot	C	<i>Fulica americana</i>

CHARADRIIFORMES (Shorebirds, Gulls and Alcids)

(Avocets and Plovers)

American Avocet	C	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>
Mountain Plover	C	<i>Eupoda montana</i>
American Golden Plover	C	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>
Black-bellied Plover	C	<i>Squatarola squatarola</i>
Snowy Plover	U	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>
Piping Plover	U	<i>C. melodus</i>
Semipalmated Plover	U	<i>C. semipalmatus</i>
Killdeer	C	<i>C. vociferous</i>

(Sandpipers)

Longbilled Curlew	C	<i>Numenius americanus</i>
Marbled Godwit	C	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>
Hudsonian Godwit	U	<i>L. haemastica</i>
Upland Plover	U	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	U	<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>
Solitary Sandpiper	C	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>
Spotted Sandpiper	C	<i>Actitis macularia</i>
Willet	C	<i>Catoprophorus semipalmatus</i>
Lesser Yellowlegs	C	<i>Totanus flavipes</i>
Greater Yellowlegs	C	<i>T. melanoleucus</i>
Stilt Sandpiper	U	<i>Micropalama himantopus</i>
Long-billed Dowitcher	C	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>
Ruddy Turnstone	U	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>
Dunlin	U	<i>Erolia alpina</i>
Baird's Sandpiper	U	<i>E. bairdii</i>
White-rumped Sandpiper	U	<i>E. fuscicollis</i>
Pectoral Sandpiper	U	<i>E. melanotos</i>
Least Sandpiper	C	<i>E. minutilla</i>
Western Sandpiper	C	<i>Ereunetes mauri</i>
Semipalmated Sandpiper	C	<i>E. pusillus</i>
Knot	U	<i>Calidris canutus</i>
Sanderling	C	<i>Crocethia alba</i>

(Phalaropes)

Wilson's Phalarope	U	<i>Steganopus tricolor</i>
Northern Phalarope	C	<i>Lobipes lobatus</i>

(Woodcocks and Snipes)

American Woodcock	U	<i>Philohea minor</i>
Common Snipe	C	<i>Capella gallinago</i>

(Gulls and Terns)

Herring Gull	U	<i>Larus argentatus</i>
California Gull	U	<i>L. californicus</i>
Ring-billed Gull	C	<i>L. deluassensis</i>
Glaucous Gull	U	<i>L. hyperboreus</i>
Bonaparte's Gull	U	<i>L. philadelphia</i>
Franklin's Gull	C	<i>L. pipixcan</i>
Least Tern	U	<i>Sterna albifrons</i>
Forster's Tern	C	<i>S. forsteri</i>
Common Tern	C	<i>S. hirundo</i>
Caspian Tern	U	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>
Black Tern	C	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>

COLUMBIFORMES (Pigeons and Doves)

Rock Dove	C	<i>Columba livia</i>
Mourning Dove	C	<i>Zenaidura macroura</i>

CUCULIFORMES (Cuckoos)

Yellow-billed Cuckoo	U	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>
Black-billed Cuckoo	C	<i>C. erythrophthalmus</i>

STRIGIFORMES (Owls)

Screech Owl	C	<i>Otus asio</i>
Great Horned Owl	C	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>
Short-eared Owl	C	<i>Asio flammeus</i>
Long-eared Owl	U	<i>A. otus</i>
Barn Owl	U	<i>Tyto alba</i>
Snowy Owl	U	<i>Nyctea scandiaca</i>
Great Gray Owl	U	<i>Strix nebulosa</i>
Barred Owl	U	<i>S. varia</i>
Hawk Owl	U	<i>Surnia ulula</i>
Burrowing Owl	U	<i>Speotyto cunicularia</i>
Saw-whet Owl	C	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>
Boreal Owl	U	<i>A. funereus</i>
Pygmy Owl	U	<i>Glaucidium gnoma</i>

CAPRIMULGIFORMES (Goatsuckers)

Poor-will	C	<i>Phalaenoptilus nuttallii</i>
Common Nighthawk	C	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>

APODIFORMES (Swifts and Hummingbirds)

Black Swift	U	<i>Cypseloides niger</i>
Chimney Swift	C	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>
Vaux's Swift	U	<i>C. vauxi</i>
White-throated Swift	C	<i>Aeronautes saxatalis</i>
Black-chinned Hummingbird	U	<i>Archilochus alexandri</i>
Ruby-throated Hummingbird	C	<i>A. colubris</i>
Broad-tailed Hummingbird	U	<i>Selasphorus playacercus</i>
Rufous Hummingbird	C	<i>S. rufus</i>
Calliope Hummingbird	C	<i>Stellula calliope</i>

CORACIIFORMES (Kingfishers)

Belted Kingfisher	C	<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>
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PICIFORMES (Woodpeckers)

Yellow-shafted Flicker	C	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>
Red-shafted Flicker	C	<i>C. cafer</i>
Pileated Woodpecker	U	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>
Red-headed Woodpecker	U	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>
Lewis' Woodpecker	C	<i>Asyndesmus lewis</i>
White-headed Woodpecker	U	<i>Dendrocopos albolarvatus</i>
Downy Woodpecker	C	<i>D. pubescens</i>
Hairy Woodpecker	C	<i>D. villosus</i>
Black-backed-three-toed Woodpecker	U	<i>Picoides arcticus</i>
Northern-three-toed Woodpecker	C	<i>P. tridactylus</i>
William's Sapsucker	U	<i>Sphyrapicus thyroideus</i>
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	C	<i>S. varius</i>

PASSERIFORMES (Perching Birds)

(Flycatchers)

Say's Phoebe	C	<i>Sayornis saya</i>
Eastern Kingbird	C	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>
Western Kingbird	C	<i>T. verticalis</i>
Ash-throated Flycatcher	U	<i>Myiarchus cinerascens</i>
Western Flycatcher	C	<i>Empidonax difficilis</i>
Hammond's Flycatcher	C	<i>E. hammondi</i>
Least Flycatcher	C	<i>E. minimus</i>
Dusky Flycatcher	C	<i>E. oberholseri</i>
Traill's Flycatcher	C	<i>E. traillii</i>
Olive-sided Flycatcher	C	<i>Nuttallornis borealis</i>
Western Wood Pewee	C	<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>
Eastern Wood Pewee	C	<i>C. virens</i>

(Larks)

Horned Lark	C	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>
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(Swallows)

Barn Swallow	C	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
Cliff Swallow	C	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>
Violet-green Swallow	C	<i>Tachycineta thalassina</i>
Tree Swallow	C	<i>Iridoprocne bicolor</i>
Bank Swallow	C	<i>Riparia riparia</i>
Rough-winged Swallow	C	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>
Purple Martin	U	<i>Progne subis</i>

(Jays, Magpies and Crows)

Blue Jay	C	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>
Stellar's Jay	C	<i>C. stelleri</i>
Pinyon Jay	U	<i>Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus</i>
Gray Jay	C	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>
Black-billed Magpie	C	<i>Pica pica</i>
Clark's Nutcracker	C	<i>Nucifraga columbiana</i>
Common Crow	C	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>
Common Raven	C	<i>C. corax</i>

(Chickadees and Bushtits)

Black-capped Chickadee	C	<i>Parus atricapillus</i>
Mountain Chickadee	C	<i>P. gambeli</i>
Boreal Chickadee	U	<i>P. hudsonicus</i>
Chestnut-backed Chickadee	C	<i>P. refescens</i>

(Dippers, Nuthatches and Creepers)

Dipper	C	<i>Cinclus mexicanus</i>
Red-breasted Nuthatch	C	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>
White-breasted Nuthatch	C	<i>S. carolinensis</i>
Pygmy Nuthatch	C	<i>S. pygmaea</i>
Brown Creeper	C	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>

(Wrens)

House Wren	C	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>
Winter Wren	U	<i>T. troglodytes</i>
Rock Wren	C	<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i>
Canyon Wren	C	<i>Catherpes mexicanus</i>
Long-billed Marsh Wren	C	<i>Telmodytes palustris</i>
Short-billed Marsh Wren	U	<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>

(Mockingbirds and Thrashers)

Mockingbird	U	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>
Catbird	C	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>
Brown Thrasher	C	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>
Sage Thrasher	C	<i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i>

(Thrushes, Solitaires and Bluebirds)

Robin	C	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>
Varied Thrush	C	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>
Townsend's Solitaire	C	<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>
Veery	C	<i>Hylocichla fuscescens</i>
Hermit Thrush	C	<i>H. guttata</i>
Gray-cheeked Thrush	U	<i>H. minima</i>
Swainson's Thrush	C	<i>H. ustulata</i>
Mountain Bluebird	C	<i>Sialia currucoides</i>
Western Bluebird	C	<i>S. mexicana</i>
Eastern Bluebird	C	<i>S. sialis</i>

(Gnatcatchers, Kinglets and Pipits)

Ruby-crowned Kinglet	C	<i>Regulus calendula</i>
Golden-crowned Kinglet	C	<i>R. strapa</i>
Water Pipit	C	<i>Anthus spinotetta</i>
Sprague's Pipit	C	<i>A. spragueii</i>

(Waxwings, Shrikes and Starlings)

Cedar Waxwing	C	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>
Bohemian Waxwing	C	<i>B. garrulus</i>
Northern Shrike	U	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>
Loggerhead Shrike	U	<i>L. ludovicianus</i>
Starling	C	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>

(Vireos)

Warbling Vireo	C	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>
Red-eyed Vireo	C	<i>V. olivaceus</i>

Philadelphia Vireo	U	<i>V. philadelphicus</i>
Solitary Vireo	C	<i>V. solitarius</i>
(Warblers)		
Black-and-white Warbler	C	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>
Orange-crowned Warbler	C	<i>Vermivora celata</i>
Tennessee Warbler	C	<i>V. peregrina</i>
Nashville Warbler	C	<i>V. ruficapilla</i>
Audubon's Warbler	C	<i>Dendrocia auduboni</i>
Bay-breasted Warbler	C	<i>D. castanea</i>
Myrtle Warbler	C	<i>D. coronata</i>
Blackburniana Warbler	C	<i>D. fusca</i>
Palm Warbler	C	<i>D. palmarum</i>
Yellow Warbler	C	<i>D. petechia</i>
Connecticut Warbler	U	<i>Oporornis agilis</i>
MacGillivray's Warbler	C	<i>O. tolmiei</i>
Wilson's Warbler	C	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>
American Redstart	C	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>
Ovenbird	C	<i>Seiurus aurocapillus</i>
Northern Waterthrush	C	<i>S. noveboracensis</i>
Yellowthroat	C	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>
Yellow-breasted Chat	C	<i>Icteria virens</i>
(Weaver Finches)		
House Sparrow	C	<i>Passer domesticus</i>
(Blackbirds and Orioles)		
Bobolink	C	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>
Western Meadowlark	C	<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>
Yellow-headed Blackbird	C	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>
Red-winged Blackbird	C	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>
Rusty Blackbird	C	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>
Brewer's Blackbird	C	<i>E. cyanocephalus</i>
Common Grackle	C	<i>Quiscalus quisqualis</i>
Brown-headed Cowbird	C	<i>Molothrus ater</i>
Bullock's Oriole	C	<i>Icterus bullockii</i>
Baltimore Oriole	C	<i>I. galbula</i>
Orchard Oriole	C	<i>I. spurius</i>
(Tanagers)		
Western Tanager	C	<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>
(Grosbeaks, Buntings, Finches and Redpolls)		
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	U	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>
Black-headed Grosbeak	C	<i>P. melanocephalus</i>
Evening Grosbeak	C	<i>Hesperiphona vespertina</i>
Lazuli Bunting	C	<i>Passerina amoena</i>
Indigo Bunting	U	<i>P. cyanea</i>
Cassin's Finch	C	<i>Carpodacus cassinii</i>
House Finch	C	<i>C. mexicanus</i>
Purple Finch	C	<i>C. purpureus</i>
Pine Grosbeak	C	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>
Black Rosy Finch	U	<i>Leucosticte atrata</i>
Gray-crowned Rosy Finch	C	<i>L. tephrocotis</i>
Common Redpoll	C	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>

Hoary Redpoll	U	<i>A. hornemanni</i>
Pine Siskin	C	<i>Spinus pinus</i>
American Goldfinch	C	<i>S. tristis</i>
(Crossbills and Towhees)		
Red Crossbill	C	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>
White-winged Crossbill	U	<i>L. leucoptera</i>
Dickcissel	C	<i>Spiza americana</i>
Green-tailed Towhee	U	<i>Chlorura chlorura</i>
Rufous-sided Towhee	C	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>
(Sparrows)		
Savannah Sparrow	C	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>
Baird's Sparrow	U	<i>Ammodramus bairdii</i>
Grasshopper Sparrow	C	<i>A. savannarum</i>
Le Conte's Sparrow	C	<i>Passerherbulus caudacutus</i>
Sharp-tailed Sparrow	U	<i>Ammospiza caudacuta</i>
Lark Bunting	C	<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i>
Vesper Sparrow	C	<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>
Lark Sparrow	C	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>
Sage Sparrow	U	<i>Amphispiza belli</i>
White-winged Junco	U	<i>Junco aiken</i>
Slate-colored Junco	C	<i>J. hyemalis</i>
Oregon Junco	C	<i>J. oreganus</i>
Tree Sparrow	C	<i>Spizella arborea</i>
Brewer's Sparrow	C	<i>S. breweri</i>
Clay-colored Sparrow	C	<i>S. pallida</i>
Chipping Sparrow	C	<i>S. passerina</i>
Field Sparrow	C	<i>S. pusilla</i>
White-throated Sparrow	C	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>
White-crowned Sparrow	C	<i>Z. leucophrys</i>
Harris' Sparrow	C	<i>Z. querula</i>
Fox Sparrow	C	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>
Swamp Sparrow	C	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>
Lincoln's Sparrow	C	<i>M. lincolnii</i>
Song Sparrow	C	<i>M. melodia</i>
(Longspurs and Snow Buntings)		
McCown's Longspur	U	<i>Rhynchophanes mccownii</i>
Lapland Longspur	C	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>
Chestnut-collared Longspur	C	<i>C. ornatus</i>
Snow Bunting	U	<i>Plectrophenax hyperboreus</i>

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Horned Grebe	C	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>
Eared Grebe	C	<i>P. caspicus</i>
Red-necked Grebe	U	<i>P. grisegens</i>
Pied-billed Grebe	C	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>
Western Grebe	C	<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>
PELECANIFORMES (Pelicans)		
White Pelican	C	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>
Double-crested Cormorant	C	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>
ANSERIFORMES (Waterfowl)		
(Swans and Geese)		
Whistling Swan	U	<i>Olor columbianus</i>
Canada Goose	C	<i>Branta canadensis</i>
White-fronted Goose	C	<i>Anser albifrons</i>
Blue Goose	C	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>
Snow Goose	C	<i>C. hyperborea</i>
Ross' Goose	U	<i>C. rossii</i>
(Surface Feeding Ducks)		
Pintail	C	<i>Anas acuta</i>
Green-winged Teal	C	<i>A. carolinensis</i>
Cinnamon Teal	C	<i>A. cyanoptera</i>
Blue-winged Teal	C	<i>A. discors</i>
Mallard	C	<i>A. platyrhynchos</i>
Black Duck	U	<i>A. rubripes</i>
Gadwall	U	<i>A. strepera</i>
American Widgeon	C	<i>Mareca americana</i>
European Widgeon	U	<i>M. penelope</i>
Shoveler	C	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>
(Tree Ducks)		
Wood Duck	C	<i>Aix sponsa</i>
(Bay or Diving Ducks)		
Lesser Scaup	U	<i>Aythya affinis</i>
Redhead	C	<i>A. americana</i>
Ring-necked Duck	C	<i>A. collaris</i>
Greater Scaup	U	<i>A. marila</i>
Canvasback	U	<i>A. valisineria</i>
Bufflehead	C	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>
Common Goldeneye	U	<i>B. clangula</i>

(Sea Ducks)		
White-winged Duck	U	<i>Melanitta delandi</i>
Oldsquaw	U	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>
(Stiff-tailed Ducks)		
Ruddy Duck	C	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>
(Mergansers)		
Hooded Merganser	U	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>
Common Merganser	C	<i>Mergus merganser</i>
Redbreasted Merganser	C	<i>M. serrator</i>

FALCONIFORMES (Vultures, Hawks and Falcons)

Turkey Vulture	C	<i>Cathartes aura</i>
Cooper's Hawk	U	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>
Goshawk	U	<i>A. gentilis</i>
Sharp-shinned Hawk	C	<i>A. striatus</i>
Marsh Hawk	C	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>
Harlan's Hawk	U	<i>Buteo harlani</i>
Red-tailed Hawk	C	<i>B. jamaicensis</i>
Rough-legged Hawk	U	<i>B. lagopus</i>
Red-shouldered Hawk	U	<i>B. lineatus</i>
Broad-winged Hawk	U	<i>B. platypterus</i>
Swainson's Hawk	U	<i>B. swainsoni</i>
Golden Eagle	U	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>
Bald Eagle	U	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>
Osprey	U	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
Merlin	U	<i>Falco columbarius</i>
Prairie Falcon	U	<i>F. mexicanus</i>
Peregrine Falcon	U	<i>F. peregrinus</i>
Gyr Falcon	U	<i>F. rusticolus</i>
Kestrel	C	<i>F. sparverium</i>

GALLIFORMES (Gallinaceous Birds)

Turkey	U	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>
Ruffed Grouse	C	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>
Sharp-tailed Grouse	C	<i>Pediacetes phasianellus</i>
Sage Grouse	U	<i>Centrocercus urophasianus</i>
Greater Prairie Chicken	U	<i>Tympanuchus cupido</i>
Ringed-necked Pheasant	C	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>
Gray Partridge	C	<i>Perdix perdix</i>

CICONIIFORMES (Herons and Allies)

Great Blue Heron	C	<i>Ardea herodias</i>
Little Blue Heron	U	<i>Florida caerulea</i>
Green Heron	C	<i>Butorides virescens</i>
Black-crowned Night Heron	C	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
American Bittern	C	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>
Least Bittern	C	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>

GRUIFORMES (Cranes and Allies)

Whooping Crane	U	<i>Grus americana</i>
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Sandhill Crane	C	<i>G. canadensis</i>
King Rail	C	<i>Rallus elegans</i>
Virginia Rail	C	<i>R. limicola</i>
Sora Rail	C	<i>Porzana carolina</i>
Yellow Rail	U	<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>
American Coot	C	<i>Fulica americana</i>
Common Gallinule	C	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>

CHARADRIIFORMES (Shorebirds, Gulls and Alcids)

(Avocets and Plovers)

American Avocet	C	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>
American Golden Plover	C	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>
Black-bellied Plover	C	<i>Squatarola squatarola</i>
Piping Plover	U	<i>Charadrius melodus</i>
Semipalmated Plover	C	<i>C. semipalmatus</i>
Killdeer	C	<i>C. vociferous</i>

(Sandpipers)

Marbled Godwit	C	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>
Hudsonian Godwit	U	<i>L. haemastica</i>
Upland Plover	U	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	U	<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>
Solitary Sandpiper	C	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>
Whimbrel	U	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>
Spotted Sandpiper	C	<i>Actitis macularia</i>
Willet	C	<i>Catoprophorus semipalmatus</i>
Lesser Yellowlegs	C	<i>Totanus flavipes</i>
Greater Yellowlegs	C	<i>T. melanoleucus</i>
Stilt Sandpiper	U	<i>Micropalama himantopus</i>
Short-billed Dowitcher	C	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>
Long-billed Dowitcher	C	<i>L. scolopaceus</i>
Ruddy Turnstone	U	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>
Dunlin	C	<i>Erolia alpina</i>
Baird's Sandpiper	U	<i>E. bairdii</i>
White-rumped Sandpiper	U	<i>E. fuscicollis</i>
Pectoral Sandpiper	U	<i>E. melanotos</i>
Least Sandpiper	C	<i>E. minutilla</i>
Western Sandpiper	C	<i>Ereunetes mauri</i>
Semipalmated Sandpiper	C	<i>E. pusillus</i>
Knot	U	<i>Calidris canutus</i>
Sanderling	C	<i>Crocethia alba</i>

(Phalaropes)

Wilson's Phalarope	U	<i>Steganopus tricolor</i>
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(Woodcocks and Snipes)

American Woodcock	C	<i>Philohea minor</i>
Common Snipe	C	<i>Capella gallinago</i>

(Gulls and Terns)

Herring Gull	C	<i>Larus argentatus</i>
California Gull	U	<i>L. californicus</i>
Ring-billed Gull	C	<i>L. deluensis</i>
Glaucous Gull	U	<i>L. hyperboreus</i>
Bonaparte's Gull	U	<i>L. philadelphia</i>

Franklin's Gull	C	<i>L. pipixcan</i>
Least Tern	U	<i>Sterna albifrons</i>
Forster's Tern	C	<i>S. forsteri</i>
Common Tern	C	<i>S. hirundo</i>
Caspian Tern	C	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>
Black Tern	C	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>

COLUMBIFORMES (Pigeons and Doves)

Rock Dove	C	<i>Columba livia</i>
Mourning Dove	C	<i>Zenaidura macroura</i>

CUCULIFORMES (Cuckoos)

Yellow-billed Cuckoo	C	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>
Black-billed Cuckoo	C	<i>C. erythrophthalmus</i>

STRIGIFORMES (Owls)

Screech Owl	C	<i>Otus asio</i>
Great Horned Owl	C	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>
Short-eared Owl	C	<i>Asio flammeus</i>
Long-eared Owl	U	<i>A. otus</i>
Barn Owl	U	<i>Tyto alba</i>
Snowy Owl	U	<i>Nyctea scandiaca</i>
Barred Owl	C	<i>Strix varia</i>
Burrowing Owl	U	<i>Speotyto cunicularia</i>
Saw-whet Owl	C	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>
Boreal Owl	U	<i>A. funereus</i>

CAPRIMULGIFORMES (Goatsuckers)

Whip-poor-will	C	<i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i>
Common Nighthawk	C	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>

APODIFORMES (Swifts and Hummingbirds)

Chimney Swift	C	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>
Ruby-throated Hummingbird	C	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>

CORACIIFORMES (Kingfishers)

Belted Kingfisher	C	<i>Megasceryle alcyon</i>
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PICIFORMES (Woodpeckers)

Yellow-shafted Flicker	C	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>
Pileated Woodpecker	U	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>
Red-headed Woodpecker	U	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>
Downy Woodpecker	C	<i>Dendrocopos pubescens</i>
Hairy Woodpecker	C	<i>D. villosus</i>
Black-backed-three-toed Woodpecker	U	<i>Picoides arcticus</i>
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	C	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>

PASSERIFORMES (Perching Birds)

(Flycatchers)

Eastern Phoebe	C	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>
Eastern Kingbird	C	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>
Western Kingbird	C	<i>T. verticalis</i>
Great-crested Flycatcher	C	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	C	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>
Least Flycatcher	C	<i>E. minimus</i>
Traill's Flycatcher	C	<i>E. traillii</i>
Olive-sided Flycatcher	C	<i>Nuttallornis borealis</i>
Western Wood Pewee	C	<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>
Eastern Wood Pewee	C	<i>C. virens</i>

(Larks)

Horned Lark	C	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>
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(Swallows)

Barn Swallow	C	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
Cliff Swallow	C	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>
Tree Swallow	C	<i>Iridoprocne bicolor</i>
Bank Swallow	C	<i>Riparia riparia</i>
Rough-winged Swallow	C	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>
Purple Martin	C	<i>Progne subis</i>

(Jays, Magpies and Crows)

Blue Jay	C	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>
Gray Jay	C	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>
Clark's Nutcracker	U	<i>Nucifraga columbiana</i>
Common Crow	C	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>

(Chickadees and Bushtits)

Black-capped Chickadee	C	<i>Parus atricapillus</i>
Boreal Chickadee	C	<i>P. hudsonicus</i>

(Nuthatches and Creepers)

Red-breasted Nuthatch	C	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>
White-breasted Nuthatch	C	<i>S. carolinensis</i>
Brown Creeper	C	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>

(Wrens)

House Wren	C	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>
Long-billed Marsh Wren	C	<i>Telmodytes palustris</i>
Short-billed Marsh Wren	U	<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>

(Mockingbirds and Thrashers)

Mockingbird	U	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>
Catbird	C	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>
Brown thrasher	C	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>

(Thrushes and Bluebirds)

Robin	C	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>
Veery	C	<i>Hylocichla fuscescens</i>
Hermit Thrush	C	<i>H. guttata</i>
Gray-cheeked Thrush	C	<i>H. minima</i>

Wood Thrush	C	<i>H. mustelina</i>
Swainson's Thrush	C	<i>H. ustulata</i>
Eastern Bluebird	C	<i>Sialia sialis</i>
(Gnatcatchers, Kinglets and Pipits)		
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	C	<i>Polioptila caerulea</i>
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	C	<i>Regulus calendula</i>
Golden-crowned Kinglet	C	<i>R. strapa</i>
Water Pipit	C	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>
Sprague's Pipit	C	<i>A. spragueii</i>
(Waxwings, Shrikes and Starlings)		
Cedar Waxwing	C	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>
Bohemian Waxwing	C	<i>B. garrulus</i>
Northern Shrike	U	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>
Loggerhead Shrike	U	<i>L. ludovicianus</i>
Starling	C	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>
(Vireos)		
Bell's Vireo	U	<i>Vireo Bellii</i>
Yellow-throated Vireo	U	<i>V. flavifrons</i>
Warbling Vireo	C	<i>V. gilvus</i>
Red-eyed Vireo	C	<i>V. olivaceus</i>
Philadelphia Vireo	U	<i>V. philadelphicus</i>
Solitary Vireo	C	<i>V. solitarius</i>
(Warblers)		
Black-and-white Warbler	C	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>
Prothonotary Warbler	U	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>
Orange-crowned Warbler	C	<i>Vermivora celata</i>
Golden-winged Warbler	U	<i>V. chrysoptera</i>
Tennessee Warbler	C	<i>V. peregrina</i>
Audubon's Warbler	U	<i>Dendrocia auduboni</i>
Black-throated Blue Warbler	U	<i>D. caerulescens</i>
Bay-breasted Warbler	C	<i>D. castanea</i>
Cerulean Warbler	U	<i>D. cerulea</i>
Myrtle Warbler	C	<i>D. coronata</i>
Blackburnian Warbler	C	<i>D. fusca</i>
Magnolia Warbler	C	<i>D. magnolia</i>
Palm Warbler	C	<i>D. palmarum</i>
Chestnut-sided Warbler	U	<i>D. pennsylvanica</i>
Yellow Warbler	C	<i>D. petechia</i>
Pine Warbler	C	<i>D. pinus</i>
Black-throated Green Warbler	C	<i>D. rirens</i>
Blackpoll Warbler	C	<i>D. striata</i>
Cape-may Warbler	U	<i>D. tigrina</i>
Connecticut Warbler	U	<i>Oporornis agilis</i>
Mourning Warbler	U	<i>O. philadelphia</i>
Canada Warbler	C	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>
Wilson's Warbler	C	<i>W. pusilla</i>
American Redstart	C	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>
Ovenbird	C	<i>Seiurus aurocapillus</i>
Northern Waterthrush	U	<i>S. noveboracensis</i>
Yellowthroat	C	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>
Yellow-breasted Chat	C	<i>Icteria virens</i>

(Weaver Finches)		
House Sparrow	C	<i>Passer domesticus</i>
(Blackbirds and Orioles)		
Bobolink	C	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>
Eastern Meadowlark	C	<i>Sturnella magna</i>
Western Meadowlark	C	<i>S. neglecta</i>
Yellow-headed Blackbird	C	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>
Red-winged Blackbird	C	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>
Rusty Blackbird	C	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>
Brewer-headed Blackbird	C	<i>E. cyanocephalus</i>
Common Grackle	C	<i>Quiscalus quisqualis</i>
Brown-headed Cowbird	C	<i>Molothrus ater</i>
Baltimore Oriole	C	<i>Icterus galbula</i>
Orchard Oriole	C	<i>I. spurius</i>
(Tanagers)		
Scarlet Tanager	U	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>
(Grosbeaks, Buntings, Finches and Redpolls)		
Cardinal	U	<i>Richmondia cardinalis</i>
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	C	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>
Black-headed Grosbeak	C	<i>P. melanocephalus</i>
Evening Grosbeak	C	<i>Hesperiphona vespertina</i>
Indigo Bunting	C	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>
Purple Finch	C	<i>Carpodacus purpureus</i>
Pine Grosbeak	C	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>
Common Redpoll	C	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>
Hoary Redpoll	U	<i>A. hornemanni</i>
Pine Siskin	C	<i>Spinus pinus</i>
American Goldfinch	C	<i>S. tristis</i>
(Crossbills and Towhees)		
Red Crossbill	C	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>
White-winged Crossbill	U	<i>L. leucoptera</i>
Dickcissel	C	<i>Spiza americana</i>
Rufous-sided Towhee	C	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>
(Sparrows)		
Savannah Sparrow	C	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>
Baird's Sparrow	U	<i>Ammodramus bairdii</i>
Grasshopper Sparrow	C	<i>A. savannarum</i>
Le Conte's Sparrow	C	<i>Passerherbulus caudacutus</i>
Sharp-tailed Sparrow	C	<i>Ammospiza caudacuta</i>
Lark Bunting	C	<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i>
Vesper Sparrow	C	<i>Poocetes gramineus</i>
Lark Sparrow	C	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>
White-winged Junco	U	<i>Junco aiken</i>
Slate-colored Junco	C	<i>J. hyemalis</i>
Tree Sparrow	C	<i>Spizella arborea</i>
Brewer's Sparrow	U	<i>S. breweri</i>
Clay-colored Sparrow	C	<i>S. pallida</i>
Chipping Sparrow	C	<i>S. passerina</i>
Field Sparrow	C	<i>S. pusilla</i>
White-throated Sparrow	U	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>

White-crowned Sparrow
 Harris' Sparrow
 Fox Sparrow
 Swamp Sparrow
 Lincoln's Sparrow
 Song Sparrow

C *Z. leucophrys*
 C *Z. querula*
 C *Passerella iliaca*
 C *Melospiza georgiana*
 C *M. lincolnii*
 C *M. melodia*

(Longspurs and Snow Buntings)

McCown's Longspur
 Lapland Longspur
 Chestnut-collared Longspur
 Smith's Longspur
 Snow Bunting

U *Rhynchophanes mccownii*
 C *Calcarius lapponicus*
 C *C. ornatus*
 U *C. pictus*
 C *Plectrophenax hyperboreus*

MAMMALS



Mammals of USDA, Forest Service, Northern Region

Common Name	Status	Scientific Name
INSECTIVORA (Insect-eaters)		
Arctic Shrew	U	<i>Sorex arcticus</i>
Masked Shrew	C	<i>S. cinereus</i>
Merriam Shrew	C	<i>S. merriami</i>
Dusky Shrew	U	<i>S. obscurus</i>
Northern Water Shrew	U	<i>S. palustris</i>
Malheur Shrew	U	<i>S. preblei</i>
Vagrant Shrew	U	<i>S. vagrans</i>
Pygmy Shrew	U	<i>Microsorex hoyi</i>
Shorttail Shrew	U	<i>Blarina brevicauda</i>
Pacific Mole	U	<i>Scapanus orarius</i>
CHIROPTERA (Bats)		
California Myotis	U	<i>Myotis californicus</i>
Long-eared Myotis	C	<i>M. evotis</i>
Keen Myotis	C	<i>M. keeni</i>
Little Brown Myotis	C	<i>M. lucifugus</i>
Small-footed Myotis	C	<i>M. subulatus</i>
Fringed Myotis	U	<i>M. thysanodes</i>
Long-legged Myotis	C	<i>M. volans</i>
Yuma Myotis	U	<i>M. yumanensis</i>
Silver-haired Bat	C	<i>Lasionycteris noctivagrans</i>
Western Pipistrel	U	<i>Pipistrellus hesperus</i>
Big Brown Bat	C	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>
Red Bat	U	<i>Lasiurus borealis</i>
Hoary Bat	C	<i>L. cinereus</i>
Spotted Bat	U	<i>Euderma maculata</i>
Western Big-eared Bat	C	<i>Plecotus townsendi</i>
Pallid Bat	U	<i>Antrozous pallidus</i>
CARNIVORA (Flesh-eaters)		
Black Bear	C	<i>Ursus americanus</i>
Grizzly Bear	U	<i>U. horribilis</i>
Raccoon	C	<i>Procyon lotor</i>
Marten	U	<i>Martes americana</i>
Fisher	U	<i>M. pennanti</i>
Shorttail Weasel	U	<i>Mustela erminea</i>
Longtail Weasel	C	<i>M. frenata</i>
Black-footed Ferret	U	<i>M. nigripes</i>
Least Weasel	U	<i>M. rixosa</i>
Mink	C	<i>M. vison</i>
River Otter	U	<i>Lutra canadensis</i>
Wolverine	U	<i>Gulo luscus</i>
Badger	C	<i>Taxidea taxus</i>
Spotted Skunk	U	<i>Spilogale putorius</i>
Striped Skunk	C	<i>Mephitis mephitis</i>
Coyote	C	<i>Canis latrans</i>
Gray Wolf	U	<i>C. lupus</i>

Red Fox	U	<i>Vulpes fulva</i>
Swift Fox	U	<i>V. velox</i>
Gray Fox	U	<i>Urocyon cinereoargenteus</i>
Mountain Lion	U	<i>Felis concolor</i>
Lynx	U	<i>Lynx canadensis</i>
Bobcat	C	<i>L. rufus</i>

RODENTIA (Gnawing Mammals)

(Marmots and Prairie Dogs)

Hoary Marmot	U	<i>Marmota caligata</i>
Yellowbelly Marmot	U	<i>M. flaviventris</i>
Woodchuck	U	<i>M. monax</i>
Whitetail Prairie Dog	U	<i>Cynomys gunnisoni</i>
Blacktail Prairie Dog	U	<i>C. ludovicianus</i>

(Ground Squirrels)

Uinta Ground Squirrel	U	<i>Citellus armatus</i>
Columbian Ground Squirrel	U	<i>C. columbianus</i>
Franklin Ground Squirrel	U	<i>C. franklini</i>
Golden-mantled Squirrel	U	<i>C. lateralis</i>
Richardson Ground Squirrel	C	<i>C. richardsoni</i>
Thirteen-lined Ground Squirrel	C	<i>C. tridecemlineatus</i>

(Chipmunks)

Eastern Chipmunk	U	<i>Tamias striatus</i>
Yellow Pine Chipmunk	U	<i>Eutamias amoenus</i>
Least Chipmunk	U	<i>E. minimus</i>
Redtail Chipmunk	U	<i>E. ruficaudus</i>
Uinta Chipmunk	U	<i>E. umbrinus</i>

(Tree Squirrels)

Eastern Gray Squirrel	U	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>
Eastern Fox Squirrel	U	<i>S. niger</i>
Red Squirrel	C	<i>Tamiasciurus hudsonicus</i>
Northern Flying Squirrel	U	<i>Glaucomys sabrinus</i>
Southern Flying Squirrel	U	<i>G. volans</i>

(Pocket Gophers, Pocket Mice and Kangaroo Rats)

Northern Pocket Gopher	C	<i>Thomomys talpoides</i>
Plains Pocket Gopher	U	<i>Geomys bursarius</i>
Wyoming Pocket Mouse	C	<i>Perognathus fasciatus</i>
Plains Pocket Mouse	U	<i>P. flavescens</i>
Hispid Pocket Mouse	U	<i>P. hispidus</i>
Great Basin Pocket Mouse	U	<i>P. parvus</i>
Ord Kangaroo Rat	U	<i>Dipodomys ordi</i>

(Mice, Woodrats and Lemmings)

Western Harvest Mouse	C	<i>Reithrodontomys megalotis</i>
White-footed Mouse	C	<i>Peromyscus leucopus</i>
Deer Mouse	C	<i>P. maniculatus</i>
Northern Grasshopper Mouse	C	<i>Onychomys leucogaster</i>
Bushytail Woodrat	C	<i>Neotoma cinerea</i>
Northern Bog Lemming	U	<i>Synaptomys borealis</i>
Southern Bog Lemming	U	<i>S. cooperi</i>

(Voles and Phenacomys)

Mountain Phenacomys	U	<i>Phenacomys intermedius</i>
Boreal Redback Vole	C	<i>Clethrionomys gapperi</i>
Mountain Vole	U	<i>Microtus montanus</i>
Prairie Vole	C	<i>M. ochrogaster</i>
Meadow Vole	C	<i>M. pennsylvanicus</i>
Richardson Vole	U	<i>M. richardsoni</i>
Longtail Vole	C	<i>M. longicaudus</i>
Sagebrush Vole	U	<i>Lagurus curtatus</i>

(Old World Rats, Mice and Jumping Mice)

Norway Rat	C	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>
Black Rat	U	<i>R. rattus</i>
House Mouse	C	<i>Mus musculus</i>
Meadow Jumping Mouse	U	<i>Zapus hudsonicus</i>
Western Jumping Mouse	C	<i>Z. princeps</i>

(Other Rodents)

Beaver	C	<i>Castor canadensis</i>
Muskrat	C	<i>Ondatra zibethica</i>
Nutria	U	<i>Myocastor coypus</i>
Porcupine	C	<i>Erethizon dorsatum</i>

LAGOMORPHA (Pikas, Hares, and Rabbits)

Pika	C	<i>Ochotona princeps</i>
Snowshoe Hare	C	<i>Lepus americanus</i>
Whitetail Jackrabbit	C	<i>L. townsendi</i>
Desert Cottontail	U	<i>Sylvilagus auduboni</i>
Eastern Cottontail	U	<i>S. floridanus</i>
Pygmy Rabbit	U	<i>S. idahoensis</i>
Mountain Cottontail	C	<i>S. nuttalli</i>

ARTIODACTYLA (Even-toed Hoofed Mammals)

Elk	C	<i>Cervus canadensis</i>
Mule Deer	C	<i>Odocoileus hemionus</i>
Whitetail Deer	C	<i>O. virginianus</i>
Moose	U	<i>Alces alces</i>
Woodland Caribou	U	<i>Rangifer caribou</i>
Pronghorn	C	<i>Antilocapra americana</i>
Bison	U	<i>Bison bison</i>
Mountain Goat	U	<i>Oreamnos americanus</i>
Bighorn Sheep	U	<i>Ovis canadensis</i>

Mammals of Idaho

Common Name	Status	Scientific Name
MARSUPIALS (Pouched Mammals)		
Opossum	U	<i>Didelphis marsupialis</i>
INSECTIVORA (Insect-eaters)		
Masked Shrew	C	<i>Sorex cinereus</i>
Merriam Shrew	C	<i>S. merriami</i>
Dusky Shrew	C	<i>S. obscurus</i>
Northern Water Shrew	C	<i>S. palustris</i>
Malheur Shrew	U	<i>S. preblei</i>
Vagrant Shrew	U	<i>S. vagrans</i>
Pygmy Shrew	U	<i>Microsorex hoyi</i>
Pacific Mole	U	<i>Scapanus orarius</i>
CHIROPTERA (Bats)		
California Myotis	C	<i>Myotis californicus</i>
Long-eared Myotis	C	<i>M. evotis</i>
Little Brown Myotis	C	<i>M. lucifugus</i>
Small-footed Myotis	C	<i>M. subulatus</i>
Fringed Myotis	C	<i>M. thysanodes</i>
Long-legged Myotis	C	<i>M. volans</i>
Yuma Myotis	C	<i>M. yumanensis</i>
Silver-haired Bat	C	<i>Lasionycteris noctivagrans</i>
Western Pip	U	<i>Pipistrellus hesperus</i>
Big Brown Bat	C	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>
Hoary Bat	C	<i>Lasiurus cinereus</i>
Spotted Bat	C	<i>Euderma maculata</i>
Western Big-eared Bat	C	<i>Plecotus townsendi</i>
Pallid Bat	U	<i>Antrozous pallidus</i>
Big Freetail Bat	U	<i>Tadarida molossa</i>
CARNIVORA (Flesh-eaters)		
Black Bear	C	<i>Ursus americanus</i>
Grizzly Bear	U	<i>U. horribilis</i>
Raccoon	C	<i>Procyon lotor</i>
Marten	U	<i>Martes americana</i>
Fisher	U	<i>M. pennanti</i>
Shorttail Weasel	U	<i>Mustela erminea</i>
Longtail Weasel	C	<i>M. frenata</i>
Mink	C	<i>M. vison</i>
River Otter	U	<i>Lutra canadensis</i>
Wolverine	U	<i>Gulo luscus</i>
Badger	C	<i>Taxidea taxus</i>
Spotted Skunk	C	<i>Spilogale putorius</i>
Striped Skunk	C	<i>Mephitis mephitis</i>
Coyote	C	<i>Canis latrans</i>
Gray Wolf	U	<i>C. lupus</i>
Red Fox	C	<i>Vulpes fulva</i>
Kit Fox	U	<i>V. macrotis</i>

Mountain Lion	C	<i>Felis concolor</i>
Lynx	U	<i>Lynx canadensis</i>
Bobcat	C	<i>L. rufus</i>

RODENTIA (Gnawing Mammals)

(Marmots)		
Hoary Marmot	U	<i>Marmota caligata</i>
Yellowbelly Marmot	C	<i>M. flaviventris</i>
Woodchuck	U	<i>M. monax</i>
(Ground Squirrels)		
Uinta Ground Squirrel	U	<i>Citellus armatus</i>
Belding Ground Squirrel	U	<i>C. beldingi</i>
Idaho Ground Squirrel	U	<i>C. brunneus</i>
Golden-mantled Squirrel	C	<i>C. lateralis</i>
Richardson Ground Squirrel	U	<i>C. richardsoni</i>
Townsend Ground Squirrel	U	<i>C. townsendi</i>
Whitetail Antelope Squirrel	U	<i>Ammospermophilus leucurus</i>
(Chipmunks)		
Yellow Pine Chipmunk	C	<i>Eutamias amoenus</i>
Cliff Chipmunk	U	<i>E. dorsalis</i>
Least Chipmunk	C	<i>E. minimus</i>
Redtail Chipmunk	U	<i>E. ruficaudus</i>
Uinta Chipmunk	U	<i>E. umbrinus</i>
(Tree Squirrels)		
Eastern Gray Squirrel	U	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>
Red Squirrel	C	<i>Tamiasciurus hudsonicus</i>
Northern Flying Squirrel	C	<i>Glaucomys sabrinus</i>
(Pocket Gophers, Pocket Mice and Kangaroo Rats)		
Northern Pocket Gopher	C	<i>Thomomys talpoides</i>
Townsend Pocket Gopher	U	<i>T. townsendi</i>
Little Pocket Mouse	U	<i>Perognathus longimembris</i>
Great Basin Pocket Mouse	U	<i>P. parvus</i>
Dark Kangaroo Mouse	U	<i>Microdipodops megacephalus</i>
Great Basin Kangaroo Rat	U	<i>Dipodomys microps</i>
Ord Kangaroo Rat	U	<i>D. ordi</i>
(Mice, Woodrats and Lemmings)		
Western Harvest Mouse	C	<i>Reithrodontomys megalotis</i>
Canyon Mouse	U	<i>Peromyscus crinitus</i>
Deer Mouse	C	<i>P. maniculatus</i>
Pinon Mouse	U	<i>P. truei</i>
Northern Grasshopper Mouse	C	<i>Onychomys leucogaster</i>
Bushytail Woodrat	C	<i>Neotoma cinerea</i>
Desert Woodrat	U	<i>N. lepida</i>
Northern Bog Lemming	U	<i>Synaptomys borealis</i>
(Voles and Phenacomys)		
Mountain Phenacomys	C	<i>Phenacomys intermedius</i>
Boreal Redback Vole	C	<i>Clethrionomys gapperi</i>
Mountain Vole	C	<i>Microtus montanus</i>

Meadow Vole	C	<i>M. pennsylvanicus</i>
Richardson Vole	C	<i>M. richardsoni</i>
Longtail Vole	C	<i>M. longicaudus</i>
Sagebrush Vole	U	<i>Lagurus curtatus</i>

(Old World Rats, Mice and Jumping Mice)

Norway Rat	C	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>
Black Rat	U	<i>R. rattus</i>
House Mouse	C	<i>Mus musculus</i>
Meadow Jumping Mouse	U	<i>Zapus hudsonicus</i>
Western Jumping Mouse	C	<i>Z. princeps</i>

(Other Rodents)

Beaver	C	<i>Castor canadensis</i>
Muskrat	C	<i>Ondatra zibethica</i>
Nutria	U	<i>Myocastor coypus</i>
Porcupine	C	<i>Erethizon dorsatum</i>

LAGOMORPHA (Pikas, Hares, and Rabbits)

Pika	U	<i>Ochotona princeps</i>
Snowshoe Hare	C	<i>Lepus americanus</i>
Blacktail Jackrabbit	C	<i>L. californicus</i>
Whitetail Jackrabbit	C	<i>L. townsendi</i>
Desert Cottontail	C	<i>Sylvilagus auduboni</i>
Pygmy Rabbit	U	<i>S. idahoensis</i>
Mountain Cottontail	C	<i>S. nuttalli</i>

ARTIODACTYLA (Even-toed Hoofed Mammals)

Elk	C	<i>Cervus canadensis</i>
Mule Deer	C	<i>Odocoileus hemionus</i>
Whitetail Deer	C	<i>O. virginianus</i>
Moose	U	<i>Alces alces</i>
Woodland Caribou	U	<i>Rangifer caribou</i>
Pronghorn	U	<i>Antilocapra americana</i>
Bison	U	<i>Bison bison</i>
Mountain Goat	U	<i>Oreamnos americanus</i>
California Bighorn Sheep	U	<i>Ovis canadensis californiana</i>

Mammals of Montana

Common Name	Status	Scientific Name
INSECTIVORA (Insect-eaters)		
Arctic Shrew	U	<i>Sorex arcticus</i>
Masked Shrew	C	<i>S. cinereus</i>
Merriam Shrew	C	<i>S. merriami</i>
Dwarf Shrew	U	<i>S. nanus</i>
Dusky Shrew	C	<i>S. obscurus</i>
Northern Water Shrew	U	<i>S. palustris</i>
Vagrant Shrew	C	<i>S. vagrans</i>
Pygmy Shrew	U	<i>Microsorex hoyi</i>
CHIROPTERA (Bats)		
California Myotis	U	<i>Myotis californicus</i>
Long-eared Myotis	C	<i>M. evotis</i>
Keen Myotis	U	<i>M. keeni</i>
Little Brown Myotis	C	<i>M. lucifugus</i>
Small-footed Myotis	C	<i>M. subulatus</i>
Fringed Myotis	U	<i>M. lasiopterus</i>
Long-legged Myotis	C	<i>M. volans</i>
Yuma Myotis	C	<i>M. yumanensis</i>
Silver-haired Bat	C	<i>Lasiurus noctivagans</i>
Western Pipistrel	U	<i>Pipistrellus hesperus</i>
Big Brown Bat	C	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>
Red Bat	U	<i>Lasiurus borealis</i>
Hoary Bat	C	<i>L. cinereus</i>
Spotted Bat	U	<i>Euderma maculata</i>
Western Big-eared Bat	C	<i>Plecotus townsendi</i>
CARNIVORA (Flesh-eaters)		
Black Bear	C	<i>Ursus americanus</i>
Grizzly Bear	U	<i>U. horribilis</i>
Raccoon	U	<i>Procyon lotor</i>
Marten	U	<i>Martes americana</i>
Fisher	U	<i>M. pennanti</i>
Shorttail Weasel	C	<i>Mustela erminea</i>
Longtail Weasel	C	<i>M. frenata</i>
Black-footed Ferret	U	<i>M. nigripes</i>
Least Weasel	U	<i>M. rixosa</i>
Mink	C	<i>M. vison</i>
River Otter	U	<i>Lutra canadensis</i>
Wolverine	U	<i>Gulo luscus</i>
Badger	C	<i>Taxidea taxus</i>
Spotted Skunk	U	<i>Spilogale putorius</i>
Striped Skunk	C	<i>Mephitis mephitis</i>
Coyote	C	<i>Canis latrans</i>
Gray Wolf	U	<i>C. lupus</i>
Red Fox	U	<i>Vulpes fulva</i>
Swift Fox	U	<i>V. velox</i>
Gray Fox	U	<i>Urocyon cinereoargenteus</i>

Mountain Lion	C	<i>Felis concolor</i>
Lynx	U	<i>Lynx canadensis</i>
Bobcat	C	<i>L. rufus</i>

RODENTIA (Gnawing Mammals)

(Marmots and Prairie Dogs)

Hoary Marmot	U	<i>Marmota caligata</i>
Yellowbelly Marmot	U	<i>M. flaviventris</i>
Whitetail Prairie Dog	U	<i>Cynomys gunnisoni</i>
Blacktail Prairie Dog	C	<i>C. ludovicianus</i>

(Ground Squirrels)

Uinta Ground Squirrel	U	<i>Citellus armatus</i>
Columbian Ground Squirrel	U	<i>C. columbianus</i>
Golden-mantled Squirrel	U	<i>C. lateralis</i>
Richardson Ground Squirrel	C	<i>C. richardsoni</i>
Thirteen-lined Ground Squirrel	C	<i>C. tridecemlineatus</i>

(Chipmunks)

Yellow Pine Chipmunk	U	<i>Eutamias amoenus</i>
Least Chipmunk	C	<i>E. minimus</i>
Redtail Chipmunk	U	<i>E. ruficaudus</i>
Uinta Chipmunk	U	<i>E. umbrinus</i>

(Tree Squirrels)

Red Squirrel	C	<i>Tamiasciurus hudsonicus</i>
Northern Flying Squirrel	U	<i>Glaucomys sabrinus</i>

(Pocket Gophers, Pocket Mice and Kangaroo Rats)

Northern Pocket Gopher	C	<i>Thomomys talpoides</i>
Wyoming Pocket Mouse	C	<i>Perognathus fasciatus</i>
Hispid Pocket Mouse	U	<i>P. hispidus</i>
Ord Kangaroo Rat	U	<i>Dipodomys ordi</i>

(Mice, Woodrats and Lemmings)

Western Harvest Mouse	C	<i>Reithrodontomys megalotis</i>
White-footed Mouse	C	<i>Peromyscus leucopus</i>
Deer Mouse	C	<i>P. maniculatus</i>
Northern Grasshopper Mouse	C	<i>Onychomys leucogaster</i>
Bushytail Woodrat	C	<i>Neotoma cinerea</i>
Northern Bog Lemming	U	<i>Synaptomys borealis</i>

(Voles and Phenacomys)

Mountain Phenacomys	U	<i>Phenacomys intermedius</i>
Boreal Redback Vole	C	<i>Clethrionomys gapperi</i>
Mountain Vole	U	<i>Microtus montanus</i>
Prairie Vole	U	<i>M. ochrogaster</i>
Meadow Vole	C	<i>M. pennsylvanicus</i>
Richardson Vole	U	<i>M. richardsoni</i>
Longtail Vole	C	<i>M. longicaudus</i>
Sagebrush Vole	C	<i>Lagurus curtatus</i>

(Old World Rats, Mice and Jumping Mice)

Norway Rat	C	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>
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Black Rat	U	<i>R. rattus</i>
House Mouse	C	<i>Mus musculus</i>
Meadow Jumping Mouse	U	<i>Zapus hudsonicus</i>
Western Jumping Mouse	C	<i>Z. princeps</i>
(Other Rodents)		
Beaver	C	<i>Castor canadensis</i>
Muskrat	C	<i>Ondatra zibethica</i>
Nutria	U	<i>Myocastor coypus</i>
Porcupine	C	<i>Erethizon dorsatum</i>

LAGOMORPHA (Pikas, Hares, and Rabbits)

Pika	C	<i>Ochotona princeps</i>
Snowshoe Hare	C	<i>Lepus americanus</i>
Whitetail Jackrabbit	C	<i>L. townsendi</i>
Desert Cottontail	U	<i>Sylvilagus auduboni</i>
Eastern Cottontail	U	<i>S. floridanus</i>
Pygmy Rabbit	U	<i>S. idahoensis</i>
Mountain Cottontail	C	<i>S. nuttalli</i>

ARTIODACTYLA (Even-toed Hoofed Mammals)

Elk	C	<i>Cervus canadensis</i>
Mule Deer	C	<i>Odocoileus hemionus</i>
Whitetail Deer	C	<i>O. virginianus</i>
Moose	U	<i>Alces alces</i>
Woodland Caribou	U	<i>Rangifer caribou</i>
Pronghorn	C	<i>Antilocapra americana</i>
Bison	U	<i>Bison bison</i>
Mountain Goat	U	<i>Oreamnos americanus</i>
Bighorn Sheep	U	<i>Ovis canadensis</i>

Mammals of North Dakota

Common Name	Status	Scientific Name
MARSUPIALS (Pouched Mammals)		
Opossum	U	<i>Didelphis marsupialis</i>
INSECTIVORA ₁ (Insect-eaters)		
Eastern Mole	U	<i>Scalopus aquaticus</i>
Arctic Shrew	C	<i>Sorex arcticus</i>
Masked Shrew	C	<i>S. cinereus</i>
Merriam Shrew	U	<i>S. merriami</i>
Northern Water Shrew	U	<i>S. palustris</i>
Star-nosed Mole	U	<i>Condylura cristata</i>
Pygmy Shrew	U	<i>Microsorex hoyi</i>
Shorttail Shrew	C	<i>Blarina brevicauda</i>
CHIROPTERA (Bats)		
Long-eared Myotis	C	<i>Myotis evotis</i>
Keen Myotis	U	<i>M. keeni</i>
Little Brown Myotis	C	<i>M. lucifugus</i>
Small-footed Myotis	C	<i>M. subulatus</i>
Long-legged Myotis	U	<i>M. volans</i>
Silver-haired Bat	C	<i>Lasionycteris noctivagans</i>
Big Brown Bat	C	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>
Red Bat	C	<i>Lasiurus borealis</i>
Hoary Bat	C	<i>L. cinereus</i>
CARNIVORA ₁ (Flesh-eaters)		
Raccoon	C	<i>Procyon lotor</i>
Marten	U	<i>Martes americana</i>
Fisher	U	<i>M. pennanti</i>
Shorttail Weasel	C	<i>Mustela erminea</i>
Longtail Weasel	C	<i>M. frenata</i>
Black-footed Ferret	U	<i>M. nigripes</i>
Least Weasel	C	<i>M. rixosa</i>
Mink	C	<i>M. vison</i>
River Otter	U	<i>Lutra canadensis</i>
Badger	C	<i>Taxidea taxus</i>
Spotted Skunk	C	<i>Spilogale putorius</i>
Striped Skunk	C	<i>Mephitis mephitis</i>
Coyote	C	<i>Canis latrans</i>
Red Fox	C	<i>Vulpes fulva</i>
Swift Fox	U	<i>V. velox</i>
Gray Fox	C	<i>Urocyon cinereoargenteus</i>
Mountain Lion	U	<i>Felis concolor</i>
Lynx	U	<i>Lynx canadensis</i>
Bobcat	C	<i>L. rufus</i>

RODENTIA (Gnawing Mammals)

(Marmots and Prairie Dogs)

Woodchuck	C	<i>Marmota monax</i>
Blacktail Prairie Dog	C	<i>Cynomys ludovicianus</i>

(Ground Squirrels)

Franklin Ground Squirrel	C	<i>Citellus franklini</i>
Richardson Ground Squirrel	C	<i>C. richardsoni</i>
Thirteen-lined Ground Squirrel	C	<i>C. tridecemlineatus</i>

(Chipmunks)

Eastern Chipmunk	C	<i>Tamias striatus</i>
Least Chipmunk	C	<i>Eutamias minimus</i>

(Tree Squirrels)

Eastern Gray Squirrel	C	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>
Eastern Fox Squirrel	C	<i>S. niger</i>
Red Squirrel	C	<i>Tamiasciurus hudsonicus</i>
Northern Flying Squirrel	C	<i>Glaucomys sabrinus</i>
Southern Flying Squirrel	U	<i>G. volans</i>

(Pocket Gophers, Pocket Mice and Kangaroo Rats)

Northern Pocket Gopher	C	<i>Thomomys talpoides</i>
Plains Pocket Gopher	C	<i>Geomys bursarius</i>
Wyoming Pocket Mouse	U	<i>Perognathus fasciatus</i>
Plains Pocket Mouse	C	<i>P. flavescens</i>
Hispid Pocket Mouse	C	<i>P. hispidus</i>
Ord Kangaroo Rat	C	<i>Dipodomys ordi</i>

(Mice, Woodrats and Lemmings)

Western Harvest Mouse	C	<i>Reithrodontomys megalotis</i>
White-footed Mouse	C	<i>Peromyscus leucopus</i>
Deer Mouse	C	<i>P. maniculatus</i>
Northern Grasshopper Mouse	C	<i>Onychomys leucogaster</i>
Bushytail Woodrat	C	<i>Neotoma cinerea</i>
Southern Bog Lemming	U	<i>Synaptomys copperi</i>

(Voles)

Boreal Redback Vole	C	<i>Clethrionomys gapperi</i>
Prairie Vole	C	<i>Microtus ochrogaster</i>
Meadow Vole	C	<i>M. pennsylvanicus</i>
Sagebrush Vole	C	<i>Lagurus curtatus</i>

(Old World Rats, Mice and Jumping Mice)

Norway Rat	C	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>
Black Rat	U	<i>R. rattus</i>
House Mouse	C	<i>Mus musculus</i>
Meadow Jumping Mouse	C	<i>Zapus hudsonicus</i>
Western Jumping Mouse	C	<i>Z. princeps</i>

(Other Rodents)

Beaver	C	<i>Castor canadensis</i>
Muskrat	C	<i>Ondatra zibethica</i>
Porcupine	C	<i>Erethizon dorsatum</i>

LAGOMORPHA (Pikas, Hares, and Rabbits)

Snowshoe Hare	C	<i>Lepus americanus</i>
Whitetail Jackrabbit	C	<i>L. townsendi</i>
Desert Cottontail	C	<i>Sylvilagus auduboni</i>
Eastern Cottontail	C	<i>S. floridanus</i>
Mountain Cottontail	U	<i>S. nuttalli</i>

ARTIODACTYLA (Even-toed Hoofed Mammals)

Elk	U	<i>Cervus canadensis</i>
Mule Deer	C	<i>Odocoileus hemionus</i>
Whitetail Deer	C	<i>O. virginianus</i>
Moose	U	<i>Alces alces</i>
Pronghorn	C	<i>Antilocapra americana</i>
Bighorn Sheep	U	<i>Ovis canadensis</i>
California Bighorn Sheep	U	<i>O. canadensis californiana</i>

FISH



Fishes of USDA, Forest Service, Northern Region

Common Name	Status	Scientific Name
PETROMYZONTIFORMES (Lampreys)		
Pacific Lamprey	U	<i>Entosphenus tridentatus</i>
ACIPENSERIFORMES (Sturgeons and Paddlefishes)		
White Sturgeon	U	<i>Acipenser transmontanus</i>
Pallid Sturgeon	U	<i>Scaphirhynchus albus</i>
Shovelnose Sturgeon	U	<i>S. playorynchus</i>
Paddlefish	U	<i>Polyodon spathula</i>
SEMIONOTIFORMES (Gars)		
Shortnose Gar	U	<i>Lepisosteus platostomus</i>
AMIIFORMES (Bowfins)		
Bowfin	U	<i>Amia calva</i>
CLUPEIFORMES (Herrings)		
Gizzard Shad	U	<i>Dorosoma cepedianum</i>
OSTEOGLOSSIFORMES (Mooneyes)		
Goldeye	C	<i>Hiodon alosoides</i>
Mooneye	U	<i>H. tergisus</i>
SALMONIFORMES (Trouts, Smelts and Pikes)		
Lake Herring	U	<i>Coregonus artedii</i>
Lake Whitefish	C	<i>C. clupeaformis</i>
Coho Salmon	U	<i>Oncorhynchus kisutch</i>
Sockeye Salmon	U	<i>O. nerka</i>
Chinook Salmon	U	<i>Oncorhynchus tshawytscha</i>
Mountain Whitefish	C	<i>Prosopium williamsoni</i>
Pygmy Whitefish	U	<i>P. coulteri</i>
Golden Trout	U	<i>Salmo aquabonita</i>
Cutthroat Trout	C	<i>S. clarki</i>
Rainbow Trout	C	<i>S. gairdneri</i>
Brown Trout	C	<i>S. trutta</i>
Brook Trout	C	<i>Salvelinus fontinalis</i>
Dolly Varden	C	<i>S. malma</i>
Lake Trout	U	<i>S. namaycush</i>
Arctic Grayling	U	<i>Thymallus arcticus</i>
Rainbow Smelt	U	<i>Osmerus mordax</i>
Central Mudminnow	U	<i>Umbra limi</i>
Northern Pike	C	<i>Esox lucius</i>
Muskellunge	U	<i>E. masquinongy</i>

CYPRINIFORMES (Minnows, Carps and Suckers)

Chiselmouth	U	<i>Acrocheilus alutaceus</i>
Stoneroller	U	<i>Campostoma anomalum</i>
Goldfish	U	<i>Carassius auratus</i>
Lake Chub	C	<i>Couesius plumbeus</i>
Carp	C	<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>
Utah Chub	U	<i>Gila atraria</i>
Brassy Minnow	C	<i>Hybognathus hankinsoni</i>
Silvery Minnow	C	<i>H. nuchalis</i>
Sturgeon Chub	U	<i>Hybopsis gelida</i>
Flathead Chub	C	<i>H. gracilis</i>
Silver Chub	U	<i>H. storeriana</i>
Peamouth	C	<i>Mylocheilus caurinus</i>
Hornyhead Chub	U	<i>Nocomis biguttatus</i>
Golden Shiner	C	<i>Notemigonus crysoleucas</i>
Emerald Shiner	C	<i>Notropis atherinoides</i>
Pugnose Shiner	U	<i>N. anogenus</i>
River Shiner	U	<i>N. blennioides</i>
Common Shiner	U	<i>N. cornutus</i>
Bigmouth Shiner	U	<i>N. dorsalis</i>
Blackchin Shiner	U	<i>N. hederodon</i>
Blacknose Shiner	U	<i>N. heterolepis</i>
Spottail Shiner	U	<i>N. hudsonius</i>
Red Shiner	U	<i>N. lutrensis</i>
Rosyface Shiner	U	<i>N. rubellus</i>
Spotfin Shiner	U	<i>N. spilopterus</i>
Sand Shiner	U	<i>N. stramineus</i>
Weed Shiner	U	<i>N. texanus</i>
Topeka Shiner	U	<i>N. topeka</i>
Mimic Shiner	U	<i>N. volucellus</i>
Northern Redbelly Dace	C	<i>Phoxinus eos</i>
Finescale Dace	U	<i>P. neogaeus</i>
Bluntnose Minnow	U	<i>Pimephales notatus</i>
Flathead Minnow	C	<i>P. promelas</i>
Northern Squawfish	C	<i>Ptychocheilus oregonensis</i>
Blacknose Dace	U	<i>Rhinichthys atratulus</i>
Longnose Dace	C	<i>Rhinichthys cataractae</i>
Leopard Dace	U	<i>R. falcatus</i>
Speckled Dace	U	<i>R. osculus</i>
Redside Shiner	C	<i>Richardsonius balteatus</i>
Pearl Dace	U	<i>Semotilus margarita</i>
Creek Chub	C	<i>S. atromaculatus</i>
River Carpsucker	C	<i>Carpiodes carpio</i>
quillback	U	<i>C. cyprinus</i>
White Sucker	C	<i>Catostomus commersoni</i>
Longnose Sucker	C	<i>C. catostomus</i>
Bridgelip Sucker	U	<i>C. columbianus</i>
Largescale Sucker	C	<i>C. macrocheilus</i>
Mountain Sucker	C	<i>C. platyrhynchus</i>
Blue Sucker	U	<i>Cycleptus elongatus</i>
Lake Chubsucker	U	<i>Erimyzon sucetta</i>
Bigmouth Buffalo	U	<i>Ictiobus bubalus</i>
Bigmouth Buffalo	U	<i>I. cyprinellus</i>
Silver Redhorse	U	<i>Moxostomus anisurum</i>

Golden Redhorse	U	<i>M. crythrumum</i>
Shorthead Redhorse	C	<i>M. macrolepidotum</i>
Greater Redhorse	U	<i>M. valenciennesi</i>

SILURIFORMES (Freshwater Catfishes)

Black Bullhead	C	<i>Ictalurus melas</i>
Blue Catfish	U	<i>I. furcatus</i>
Yellow Bullhead	C	<i>I. natalis</i>
Brown Bullhead	C	<i>I. nebulosus</i>
Channel Catfish	C	<i>I. punctatus</i>
Stonecat	C	<i>Noturus flavus</i>
Tadpole Madtom	C	<i>N. gyrinus</i>
Flathead Catfish	U	<i>Pylodictis olivaris</i>

PERCOPSIFORMES (Trout-perches)

Sandroller	U	<i>Percopsis transmontana</i>
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GADIFORMES (Codfishes)

Burbot	C	<i>Lota lota</i>
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ATHERINIFORMES (Killifishes and Livebearers)

Banded Killifish	U	<i>Fundulus diaphanus</i>
Plains Killifish	C	<i>F. kansae</i>
Plains Topminnow	U	<i>F. sciadicus</i>

GASTEROSTEIFORMES (Sticklebacks)

Brook Stickleback	U	<i>Culaea inconstans</i>
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PERCIFORMES (Sunfishes, Perches, Drums and Sculpins)

White Bass	U	<i>Morone chrysops</i>
Rock Bass	U	<i>Ambloplites rupestris</i>
Green Sunfish	C	<i>Lepomis cyanellus</i>
Pumpkinseed	C	<i>L. gibbosus</i>
Orangespotted Sunfish	C	<i>L. humilis</i>
Bluegill	C	<i>L. macrochirus</i>
Smallmouth Bass	C	<i>Micropterus dolomieu</i>
Largemouth Bass	C	<i>M. salmoides</i>
White Crappie	C	<i>Pomoxis annularis</i>
Black Crappie	C	<i>P. nigromaculatus</i>
Iowa Darter	U	<i>Etheostoma exile</i>
Least Darter	U	<i>E. microperca</i>
Johnny Darter	U	<i>Etheostoma nigrum</i>
Log Perch	U	<i>Percina caprodes</i>
Blackside Darter	U	<i>P. maculata</i>
Yellow Perch	C	<i>P. flavescens</i>
River Darter	U	<i>P. shumardi</i>
Sauger	C	<i>Stizostedion canadense</i>
Walleye	C	<i>S. vitreum</i>
Freshwater Drum	U	<i>Aplodinotus grunniens</i>

Mottled Sculpin
Piute Sculpin
Slimy Sculpin
Shorthead Sculpin
Torrent Sculpin

C	<i>Cottus bairdi</i>
U	<i>C. beldingi</i>
C	<i>C. cognatus</i>
C	<i>C. confusus</i>
U	<i>C. rhotheus</i>

Fishes of Idaho

Common Name	Status	Scientific Name
PETROMYZONTIFORMES (Lampreys)		
Pacific Lamprey	C	<i>Entosphenus tridentatus</i>
ACIPENSERIFORMES (Sturgeons)		
White Sturgeon	C	<i>Acipenser transmontanus</i>
CLUPEIFORMES (Herrings)		
American Shad	U	<i>Alosa sapidissima</i>
SALMONIFORMES (Trouts, Smelts and Pikes)		
Lake Whitefish	C	<i>Coregonus clupeaformis</i>
Chum Salmon	U	<i>Oncorhynchus keta</i>
Coho Salmon	U	<i>O. kisutch</i>
Sockeye Salmon	U	<i>O. nerka</i>
Chinook Salmon	C	<i>Oncorhynchus tshawytscha</i>
Bear Lake Whitefish	C	<i>Prosopium abyssiicola</i>
Pygmy Whitefish	C	<i>P. coulteri</i>
Bonneville Cisco	C	<i>P. gemmiferum</i>
Bonneville Whitefish	C	<i>P. spilonotus</i>
Mountain Whitefish	C	<i>P. williamsoni</i>
Golden Trout	U	<i>Salmo aquabonita</i>
Cutthroat Trout	C	<i>S. clarki</i>
Rainbow Trout	C	<i>S. gairdneri</i>
Brown Trout	C	<i>S. trutta</i>
Arctic Char	U	<i>Salvelinus alpinus</i>
Brook Trout	C	<i>Salvelinus fontinalis</i>
Dolly Varden	C	<i>S. malma</i>
Lake Trout	U	<i>S. namaycush</i>
Arctic Grayling	C	<i>Thymallus arcticus</i>
Rainbow Smelt	U	<i>Osmerus mordax</i>
Northern Pike	C	<i>Esox lucius</i>
CYPRINIFORMES (Minnows, Carps and Suckers)		
Chiselmouth	C	<i>Acrocheilus alutaceus</i>
Goldfish	U	<i>Carassius auratus</i>
Lake Chub	C	<i>Couesius plumbeus</i>
Carp	C	<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>
Utah Chub	U	<i>Gila atraria</i>
Tui Chub	C	<i>Siphateles bicolor</i>
Leatherside Chub	U	<i>Snyderichthys copei</i>
Peamouth	C	<i>Mylocheilus caurinus</i>
Flathead Minnow	C	<i>Pimephales promelas</i>
Northern Squawfish	C	<i>Ptychocheilus oregonensis</i>
Longnose Dance	C	<i>Phinichthys cataractae</i>
Leopard Dance	C	<i>R. falcatus</i>
Speckled Dace	C	<i>R. osculus</i>

Red Shiner	C	<i>Richardsonius balteatus</i>
Tench	C	<i>Tinea tinea</i>
Utah Sucker	C	<i>Catostomus ardens</i>
Longnose Sucker	C	<i>C. catostomus</i>
Bridgelip Sucker	C	<i>C. columbianus</i>
Largescale Sucker	C	<i>C. macrocheilus</i>
Mountain Sucker	C	<i>C. platyrhynchus</i>

SILURIFORMES (Freshwater Catfishes)

Black Bullhead	U	<i>Ictalurus melas</i>
Brown Bullhead	C	<i>I. nebulosus</i>
Channel Catfish	C	<i>I. punctatus</i>
Tadpole Madtom	C	<i>Noturus gyrinus</i>
Flathead Catfish	C	<i>Pylodictis olivaris</i>

PERCOPSIFORMES (Trout-perches)

Sandroller	U	<i>Percopsia transmantana</i>
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GADIFORMES (Codfishes)

Burbot	C	<i>Lota lota</i>
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POECILIDAE (Livebearers)

Guppy	U	<i>Poecilia reticulata</i>
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PERCIFORMES (Sunfishes, Perches, Drums and Sculpins)

Green Sunfish	U	<i>Lepomis cyanellus</i>
Pumpkinseed	C	<i>L. gibbosus</i>
Warmouth	U	<i>L. gulosus</i>
Bluegill	C	<i>L. macrochirus</i>
Smallmouth Bass	C	<i>Micropterus dolomieu</i>
Largemouth Bass	C	<i>M. salmoides</i>
White Crappie	U	<i>Pomoxis annularis</i>
Black Crappie	C	<i>P. nigromaculatus</i>
Yellow Perch	C	<i>Perca flavescens</i>
Walleye	U	<i>Stizostedion vitreum</i>
Mottled Sculpin	C	<i>Cottus bairdi</i>
Piute Sculpin	C	<i>C. beldingi</i>
Slimy Sculpin	C	<i>C. cognatus</i>
Shorthead Sculpin	C	<i>C. confusus</i>
Bear Lake Sculpin	C	<i>C. extensus</i>
Shoshone Sculpin	U	<i>C. grennei</i>
Wood River Sculpin	U	<i>C. leiopomus</i>
Torrent Sculpin	C	<i>C. rhotheus</i>

Fishes of Montana

Common Name	Status	Scientific Name
ACIPENSERIFORMES (Sturgeons and Paddlefishes)		
White Sturgeon	U	<i>Acipenser transmontanus</i>
Pallid Sturgeon	C	<i>Scaphirhynchus albus</i>
Shovelnose Sturgeon	C	<i>S. platyorynchus</i>
Paddlefish	C	<i>Polyodon spathula</i>

SEMIONOTIFORMES (Gars)

Shortnose Gar	U	<i>L. episosteus platostomus</i>
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OSTEOGLOSSIFORMES (Mooneyes)

Goldeye	C	<i>Hiodon alosoides</i>
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SALMONIFORMES (Trouts and Pikes)

Lake Whitefish	C	<i>Coregonus clupeaformis</i>
Coho Salmon	U	<i>Oncorhynchus kisutch</i>
Sockeye Salmon	C	<i>O. nerka</i>
Mountain Whitefish	C	<i>Prosopium williamsoni</i>
Pygmy Whitefish	U	<i>P. coulteri</i>
Golden Trout	U	<i>Salmo aquabonita</i>
Cutthroat Trout	C	<i>S. clarki</i>
Rainbow Trout	C	<i>S. gairdneri</i>
Brown Trout	C	<i>S. trutta</i>
Brook Trout	C	<i>Salvelinus fontinalis</i>
Dolly Varden	C	<i>S. malma</i>
Lake Trout	C	<i>S. namaycush</i>
Arctic Grayling	U	<i>Thymallus arcticus</i>
Northern Pike	C	<i>Esox lucius</i>

CYPRINIFORMES (Minnows, Carps and Suckers)

Goldfish	C	<i>Carassius auratus</i>
Lake Chub	C	<i>Couesius plumbeus</i>
Carp	C	<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>
Utah Chub	C	<i>Gila atraria</i>
Brassy Minnow	C	<i>Hybognathus hankinsoni</i>
Silvery Minnow	C	<i>H. nuchalis</i>
Plains Minnow	C	<i>Hybognathus placitus</i>
Sturgeon Chub	U	<i>Hybopsis gelida</i>
Flathead Chub	C	<i>Hybopsis gracilis</i>
Peamouth	U	<i>Mylocheilus caurinus</i>
Golden Shiner	C	<i>Notemigonus crysoleucas</i>
Emerald Shiner	C	<i>Notropis atherinoides</i>
Sand Shiner	U	<i>N. stramineus</i>
Northern Redbelly Dace	C	<i>Phoxinus eos</i>
Finescale Dace	U	<i>P. neogaeus</i>
Flathead Minnow	C	<i>Pimephales promelas</i>
Northern Squawfish	C	<i>Ptychocheilus oregonensis</i>

Longnose Dace	C	<i>Rhinichthys cataractae</i>
Redside Shiner	C	<i>Richardsonius balteatus</i>
Pearl Dace	U	<i>Semotilus margarita</i>
Creek Chub	U	<i>S. atromaculatus</i>
River Carpsucker	C	<i>Carpionodes carpio</i>
Longnose Sucker	C	<i>Catostomus catostomus</i>
White Sucker	C	<i>C. commersoni</i>
Largescale Sucker	U	<i>C. macrocheilus</i>
Mountain Sucker	C	<i>C. platyrhynchus</i>
Blue Sucker	U	<i>Cycleptus elongatus</i>
Smallmouth Buffalo	C	<i>Ictiobus bubalus</i>
Bigmouth Buffalo	U	<i>I. cyprinellus</i>
Shorthead Redhorse	C	<i>Moxostomus macrolepidotum</i>

SILURIFORMES (Freshwater Catfishes)

Black Bullhead	C	<i>Ictalurus melas</i>
Yellow Bullhead	U	<i>I. natalis</i>
Channel Catfish	C	<i>I. punctatus</i>
Stonecat	C	<i>Noturus flavus</i>

PERCOPSIFORMES (Trout-perches)

Trout-perch	U	<i>Percopsis omiscomaycus</i>
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GADIFORMES (Codfishes)

Burbot	C	<i>Lota lota</i>
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ATHERNIFORMES (Killifishes and Livebearers)

Plains Killifish	U	<i>Fundulus kansae</i>
Mosquito Fish	U	<i>Gambusia affinis</i>
Shortfin Molly	U	<i>Poecilia mexicana</i>
Variable Platyfish	U	<i>Xiphophorus variatus</i>
Green Swordtail	U	<i>X. helleri</i>

GASTEROSTEIFORMES (Sticklebacks)

Brook Stickleback	U	<i>Culaea inconstans</i>
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PERCIFORMES (Sunfishes, Perches, Drums and Sculpins)

Rock Bass	U	<i>Ambloplites rupestris</i>
Green Sunfish	U	<i>Lepomis cyanellus</i>
Pumpkinseed	C	<i>L. gibbosus</i>
Bluegill	C	<i>L. macrochirus</i>
Smallmouth Bass	U	<i>Micropterus dolomieu</i>
Largemouth Bass	C	<i>Micropterus salmoides</i>
White Crappie	U	<i>Pomoxis annularis</i>
Black Crappie	C	<i>P. nigromaculatus</i>
Yellow Perch	C	<i>Perca flavescens</i>
Iowa Darter	U	<i>Etheostoma exile</i>
Sauger	C	<i>Stizostedion canadense</i>
Walleye	C	<i>S. vitreum</i>

Freshwater Drum	U	<i>Aplodinotus grunniens</i>
Mottled Sculpin	C	<i>Cottus bairdi</i>
Slimy Sculpin	U	<i>C. cognatus</i>
Shorthead Sculpin	U	<i>C. confusus</i>
Torrent Sculpin	U	<i>C. rhotheus</i>
Spoonhead Sculpin	U	<i>C. ricei</i>

Fishes of North Dakota

Common Name	Status	Scientific Name
PETROMYZONTIFORMES (Lampreys)		
Chestnut Lamprey	C	<i>Ichthyoyzon castaneus</i>
Silver Lamprey	C	<i>I. unicuspis</i>
ACIPENSERIFORMES (Sturgeons and Paddlefishes)		
Pallid Sturgeon	U	<i>Scaphirhynchus albus</i>
Shovelnose Sturgeon	C	<i>S. platyorynchus</i>
Paddlefish	C	<i>Polyodon spathula</i>
SEMIONOTIFORMES (Gars)		
Shortnose Gar	C	<i>Lepisosteus platostomus</i>
AMIIFORMES (Bowfins)		
Bowfin	U	<i>Amia calva</i>
CLUPEIFORMES (Herrings)		
Gizzard Shad	C	<i>Dorosoma cepedianum</i>
OSTEOGLOSSIFORMES (Mooneyes)		
Goldeye	C	<i>Hiodon alosoides</i>
Mooneye	C	<i>H. tergisus</i>
SALMONIFORMES (Trouts, Smelts and Pikes)		
Lake Herring	C	<i>Coregonus artedii</i>
Lake Whitefish	C	<i>C. clupeaformis</i>
Blackfin Cisco	C	<i>C. nigripinnis</i>
Shortjaw Cisco	U	<i>C. zenithicus</i>
Coho Salmon	U	<i>Oncorhynchus kisutch</i>
Rainbow Trout	C	<i>Salmo gairdneri</i>
Brown Trout	C	<i>S. trutta</i>
Brook Trout	C	<i>Salvelinus fontinalis</i>
Lake Trout	C	<i>S. namaycush</i>
Rainbow Smelt	U	<i>Osmerus mordax</i>
Central Mudminnow	C	<i>Umbra limi</i>
Northern Pike	C	<i>Esox lucius</i>
Muskellunge	U	<i>E. masquinongy</i>
CYPRINIFORMES (Minnows, Carps and Suckers)		
Stoneroller	C	<i>Camptostoma anomalum</i>
Goldfish	C	<i>Carassius auratus</i>
Lake Chub	C	<i>Couesius plumbeus</i>
Carp	C	<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>
Brassey Minnow	C	<i>Hybognathus hankinsoni</i>

Silvery Minnow	C	<i>H. nuchalis</i>
Plains Minnow	C	<i>H. placitus</i>
Sturgeon Chub	U	<i>Hybopsis gelida</i>
Flathead Chub	C	<i>H. gracilis</i>
Silver Chub	C	<i>H. storeriana</i>
Hornyhead Chub	C	<i>Nocomis biguttatus</i>
Golden Shiner	C	<i>Notemigonus crysoleucas</i>
Pugnose Shiner	C	<i>Nortropis anogerus</i>
Emerald Shiner	C	<i>N. atherinoides</i>
River Shiner	C	<i>N. blennius</i>
Common Shiner	C	<i>N. cornutus</i>
Bigmouth Shiner	C	<i>N. dorsalis</i>
Blackchin Shiner	C	<i>N. heterodon</i>
Blacknose Shiner	C	<i>N. heterolepis</i>
Spottail Shiner	C	<i>N. hudsonius</i>
Red Shiner	C	<i>N. lutrensis</i>
Rosyface Shiner	U	<i>N. rubellus</i>
Spotfin Shiner	C	<i>N. spilopterus</i>
Sand Shiner	C	<i>N. stramineus</i>
Weed Shiner	U	<i>N. texanus</i>
Topeka Shiner	U	<i>N. topeka</i>
Mimic Shiner	C	<i>N. volucellus</i>
Northern Redbelly Dace	C	<i>Phoxinus eos</i>
Finescale Dace	U	<i>P. neogaeus</i>
Bluntnose Minnow	C	<i>Pimephales notatus</i>
Flathead Minnow	C	<i>P. promelas</i>
Blacknose Dace	C	<i>Rhinichthys atratulus</i>
Longnose Dace	C	<i>R. cataractae</i>
Creek Chub	C	<i>Semotilus atromaculatus</i>
Pearl Dace	C	<i>S. margarita</i>
River Carpsucker	C	<i>Carpionodes carpio</i>
Quillback	C	<i>C. cyprinus</i>
Longnose Sucker	C	<i>Catostomus catostomus</i>
White Sucker	C	<i>C. commersoni</i>
Blue Sucker	U	<i>Cycleptus elongatus</i>
Lake Chubsucker	U	<i>Erimyzon sucetta</i>
Smallmouth Buffalo	C	<i>Ictiobus bubalus</i>
Bigmouth Buffalo	C	<i>I. cyprinellus</i>
Silver Redhorse	C	<i>Moxostoma anisurum</i>
Golden Redhorse	U	<i>M. erythrurum</i>
Shorthead Redhorse	C	<i>M. macrolepidotum</i>
Greater Redhorse	C	<i>M. valenciennesi</i>

SILURIFORMES (Freshwater Catfishes)

Blue Catfish	U	<i>Ictalurus furcatus</i>
Black Bullhead	C	<i>I. melas</i>
Yellow Bullhead	U	<i>I. natalis</i>
Brown Bullhead	C	<i>I. nebulosus</i>
Channel Catfish	C	<i>I. punctatus</i>
Stonecat	C	<i>Noturus flavus</i>
Tadpole Madtom	C	<i>N. gyrinus</i>
Flathead Catfish	U	<i>Pylodictis olivaris</i>

PERCOPSIFORMES (Trout-perches)

Trout-perch	U	<i>Percopsis omiscomaycus</i>
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GADIFORMES (Codfishes)

Burbot	C	<i>Lota lota</i>
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ATHERINIFORMES (Killifishes)

Banded Killifish	U	<i>Fundulus diaphanus</i>
Plains Topminnow	U	<i>F. sciadicus</i>

GASTEROSTEIFORMES (Sticklebacks)

Brook Stickleback	C	<i>Culaea inconstans</i>
Ninespine Stickleback	C	<i>Pungitius pungitius</i>

PERCIFORMES (Sunfishes, Perches, drums and Sculpins)

White Bass	C	<i>Morone chrysops</i>
Rock Bass	C	<i>Ambloplites rupestris</i>
Green Sunfish	C	<i>Lepomis cyanellus</i>
Pumpkinseed	C	<i>L. gibbosus</i>
Orangespotted Sunfish	C	<i>L. humilis</i>
Bluegill	C	<i>L. macrochirus</i>
Smallmouth Bass	C	<i>Micropterus dolomieu</i>
Largemouth Bass	C	<i>M. salmoides</i>
White Crappie	C	<i>Pomoxis annularis</i>
Black Crappie	C	<i>P. nigromaculatus</i>
Iowa Darter	C	<i>Etheostoma exile</i>
Least Darter	U	<i>E. microperca</i>
Johnny Darter	C	<i>E. nigrum</i>
Yellow Perch	C	<i>Perca flavescens</i>
Log Perch	C	<i>Percina caprodes</i>
Blackside Darter	C	<i>P. maculata</i>
River Darter	C	<i>P. shumardi</i>
Sauger	C	<i>Stizostedion canadense</i>
Walleye	C	<i>S. vitreum</i>
Freshwater Drum	C	<i>Aplodinotus grunniens</i>
Mottled Sculpin	C	<i>Cottus bairdi</i>
Slimy Sculpin	C	<i>C. cognatus</i>
Spoonhead Sculpin	C	<i>C. ricei</i>

REPTILES & AMPHIBIANS





Reptiles and Amphibians of USDA, Forest Service, Northern Region

Common Name	Status	Scientific Name
TRIONYCHIDAE (Softshell Turtles)		
Spiny Softshell Turtle	C	<i>Trionyx spiniferus</i>
CHELYDRIDAE (Snapping, Musk and Mud Turtles)		
Snapping Turtle	C	<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>
TESTUDINIDAE (Water and Box Turtles, Tortoises and Allies)		
Painted Turtle	C	<i>Chrysemys picta</i>
BOIDAE (Boas)		
Rubber Boa	U	<i>Charina bottae</i>
COLUBRIDAE (Colubrids)		
Ringneck Snake	U	<i>Diadophis punctatus</i>
Western Hognose Snake	C	<i>Heterodon nasicus</i>
Smooth Green Snake	U	<i>Opheodrys vernalis</i>
Racer	C	<i>Coluber constrictor</i>
Gopher Snake	C	<i>Pituophis melanoleucus</i>
Milk Snake	U	<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>
Red-bellied Snake	U	<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>
Western Terrestrial Garter Snake	C	<i>Thamnophis elegans</i>
Plains Garter Snake	C	<i>T. radix</i>
Common Garter Snake	C	<i>T. sirtalis</i>
VIPERIDAE (Vipers)		
Western Rattlesnake	C	<i>Crotalus viridis</i>
IGUANIDAE (Iguanids)		
Sagebrush Lizard	U	<i>Sceloporus graciosus</i>
Western Fence Lizard	U	<i>S. occidentalis</i>
Short-horned Lizard	C	<i>Phrynosoma douglassi</i>
SCINCIDAE (Skinks)		
Great Plains Skink	U	<i>Eumeces obsoletus</i>
Western Skink	U	<i>E. skiltonianus</i>
TEIIDAE (Whiptails and Their Allies)		
Western Whiptail	U	<i>Cnemidophorus tigris</i>
ANGUIDAE (Alligator Lizards and Their Allies)		
Northern Alligator Lizard	U	<i>Gerrhonotus coeruleus</i>

AMBYSTOMATIDAE (Mole Salamanders and Relatives)

Long-toed Salamander	U	<i>Ambystoma macrodactylum</i>
Tiger Salamander	C	<i>A. tigrinum</i>
Pacific Giant Salamander	U	<i>Dicamptodon ensatus</i>

SALAMANDRIDAE (Newts)

Rough-skinned Newt	U	<i>Taricha granulosa</i>
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PLETHODONTIDAE (Lungless Salamanders)

Van Dyke's Salamander	U	<i>Plethodon vandykei</i>
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ASCAPHIDAE (Tailed Frogs)

Tailed Frog	U	<i>Ascaphus truei</i>
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HYLIDAE (Treefrogs and Their Allies)

Spotted Chorus Frog	U	<i>Pseudacris clarki</i>
Chorus Frog	C	<i>P. triseriata</i>
Pacific Treefrog	U	<i>Hyla regilla</i>
Gray Treefrog	U	<i>H. versicolor</i>

RANIDAE (True Frogs)

Bullfrog	U	<i>Rana catesbeiana</i>
Leopard Frog	C	<i>R. pipiens</i>
Spotted Frog	U	<i>R. pretiosa</i>
Wood Frog	U	<i>R. sylvatica</i>

PELOBATIDAE (Spadefoot Toads)

Plains Spadefoot	C	<i>Scaphiopus bombifrons</i>
Great Basin Spadefoot	U	<i>S. intermountanus</i>

BUFONIDAE (True Toads)

Western Toad	U	<i>Bufo boreas</i>
Great Plains Toad	C	<i>B. cognatus</i>
Dakota Toad	U	<i>B. hemiophrys</i>
Woodhouse's Toad	U	<i>B. woodhousei</i>

Reptiles and Amphibians of Idaho

Common Name	Status	Scientific Name
CHELONIA (Turtles)		
Painted Turtle	U	<i>Chrysemys picta</i>
SQUAMATA (Snakes and Lizards)		
(Snakes)		
Rubber Boa	C	<i>Charina bottae</i>
Ringneck Snake	U	<i>Diadophis pictatus</i>
Racer	U	<i>Coluber constrictor</i>
Gopher Snake	C	<i>Pituophis melanoleucus</i>
Western Terrestrial Garter Snake	C	<i>Thamnophis elegans</i>
Common Garter Snake	C	<i>T. sirtalis</i>
Western Rattlesnake	C	<i>Crotalus viridis</i>
(Lizards)		
Sagebrush Lizard	C	<i>Sceloporus graciosus</i>
Western Fence Lizard	U	<i>S. occidentalis</i>
Short-horned Lizard	U	<i>Phrynosoma douglassi</i>
Western Skink	C	<i>Eumeces skiltonianus</i>
Western Whiptail	U	<i>Cnemidophorus tigris</i>
Northern Alligator Lizard	U	<i>Gerrhonotus coeruleus</i>
CAUDATA (Salamanders)		
Long-toed Salamander	C	<i>Ambystoma macrodactylum</i>
Tiger Salamander	C	<i>A. tigrinum</i>
Pacific Giant Salamander	U	<i>Dicamptodon ensatus</i>
Rough-skinned Newt	U	<i>Taricha granulosa</i>
Van Dyke's Salamander	U	<i>Plethodon vandykei</i>
SALIENTIA (Frogs and Toads)		
(Frogs)		
Tailed Frog	U	<i>Ascaphus truei</i>
Chorus Frog	U	<i>Pseudacris triseriata</i>
Pacific Tree Frog	C	<i>Hyla regilla</i>
Bullfrog	U	<i>Rana catesbeiana</i>
Leopard Frog	U	<i>R. pipiens</i>
Spotted Frog	C	<i>R. pretiosa</i>
Wood Frog	U	<i>R. sylvatica</i>
(Toads)		
Western Toad	C	<i>Bufo boreas</i>
Woodhouse's Toad	U	<i>B. woodhousei</i>

Reptiles and Amphibians of Montana

Common Name	Status	Scientific Name
CHELONIA (Turtles)		
Snapping Turtle	C	<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>
Painted Turtle	C	<i>Chrysemys picta</i>
Spiny Softshell Turtle	U	<i>Trionyx spiniferus</i>
SQUAMATA (Snakes and Lizards)		
(Snakes)		
Rubber Boa	U	<i>Charina bottae</i>
Western Hognose Snake	C	<i>Heterodon nasicus</i>
Racer	C	<i>Coluber constrictor</i>
Gopher Snake	C	<i>Pituophis melanoleucus</i>
Milk Snake	U	<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>
Western Terrestrial Garter Snake	U	<i>Thamnophis elegans</i>
Plains Garter Snake	U	<i>T. radix</i>
Common Garter Snake	C	<i>T. sirtalis</i>
Western Rattlesnake	C	<i>Crotalus viridis</i>
(Lizards)		
Sagebrush Lizard	U	<i>Sceloporus graciosus</i>
Short-horned Lizard	C	<i>Phrynosoma douglassi</i>
Western Skink	U	<i>Eumeces skiltonianus</i>
Northern Alligator Lizard	U	<i>Gerrhonotus coeruleus</i>
CAUDATA (Salamanders)		
Long-toed Salamander	U	<i>Ambystoma macrodactylum</i>
Tiger Salamander	C	<i>A. tigrinum</i>
Pacific Giant Salamander	U	<i>Dicamptodon ensatus</i>
Rough-skinned Newt	U	<i>Taricha granulosa</i>
Van Dyke's Salamander	U	<i>Plethodon vandykei</i>
SALIENTIA (Frogs and Toads)		
(Frogs)		
Tailed Frog	U	<i>Ascaphus truei</i>
Spotted Chorus Frog	U	<i>Pseudacris clarki</i>
Chorus Frog	C	<i>P. triseriata</i>
Leopard Frog	C	<i>Rana pipiens</i>
Spotted Frog	U	<i>R. pretiosa</i>
Wood Frog	U	<i>R. sylvatica</i>
Pacific Tree Frog	U	<i>Hyla regilla</i>
(Toads)		
Plains Spadefoot	C	<i>Scaphiopus bombifrons</i>
Great Basin Spadefoot	U	<i>S. intermountanus</i>
Western Toad	U	<i>Bufo boreas</i>
Great Plains Toad	C	<i>B. cognatus</i>
Dakota Toad	U	<i>B. hemiophrys</i>
Woodhouse's Toad	U	<i>B. woodhousei</i>

Reptiles and Amphibians of North Dakota

Common Name	Status	Scientific Name
CHELONIA (Turtles)		
Snapping Turtle	C	<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>
Painted Turtle	C	<i>Chrysemys picta</i>
Smooth Softshell Turtle	U	<i>Trionyx muticus</i>
Spiny Softshell Turtle	U	<i>T. spiniferus</i>
False Map Turtle	U	<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica</i>
SQUAMATA (Snakes and Lizards)		
(Snakes)		
Western Hognose Snake	C	<i>Heterodon nasicus</i>
Smooth Green Snake	C	<i>Opheodrys vernalis</i>
Racer	U	<i>Coluber constrictor</i>
Gopher Snake	U	<i>Pituophis melanoleucus</i>
Milk Snake	U	<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>
Red-bellied Snake	U	<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>
Plains Garter Snake	C	<i>Thamnophis radix</i>
Common Garter Snake	C	<i>T. sirtalis</i>
Western Rattlesnake	U	<i>Crotalus viridis</i>
(Lizards)		
Short-horned Lizard	U	<i>Phrynosoma douglassi</i>
Sagebrush Lizard	U	<i>Sceloporus graciosus</i>
Great Plains Skink	U	<i>Eumeces obsoletus</i>
Prairie Skink	U	<i>E. septentrionalis</i>
CAUDATA (Salamanders)		
Tiger Salamander	C	<i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i>
Mudpuppy	U	<i>Necturus maculosus</i>
SALIENTIA (Frogs and Toads)		
(Frogs)		
Chorus Frog	C	<i>Pseudacris triseriata</i>
Gray Tree Frog	U	<i>Hyla versicolor</i>
Bullfrog	U	<i>Rana catesbeiana</i>
Leopard Frog	C	<i>R. pipiens</i>
Wood Frog	U	<i>R. sylvatica</i>
(Toads)		
Plains Spadefoot Toad	U	<i>Scaphiopus bombifrons</i>
Great Plains Toad	C	<i>Bufo cognatus</i>
Dakota Toad	C	<i>B. hemiophrys</i>
Woodhouse's Toad	U	<i>B. woodhousei</i>

ENDANGERED,
THREATENED
& SPECIAL INTEREST



Federally Endangered, Threatened and/or State Special Interest Species

Idaho

Endangered

Common Name

Scientific Name

Peregrine Falcon
Whooping Crane
Gray Wolf

Falco peregrinus
Grus americana
Canis lupus

Threatened

Arctic Grayling
Prairie Falcon
Grizzly Bear
California Bighorn Sheep

Thymallus arcticus
Falco mexicanus
Ursus horribilis
Ovis canadensis californiana

Special Interest or Undetermined Status

(Fishes)

Salmon
Fine-spotted Cutthroat Trout
Steelhead
Red-banded Trout
White Sturgeon
Ling
Bear Lake Whitefish
Bonneville Cisco
Bonneville Whitefish
Bear Lake Sculpin
Shoshone Sculpin
Wood River Sculpin

Oncorhynchus tshawytsch
Salmo clarki
S. gairdneri
S. spp.
Acipenser transmontanus
Lota lota
Prosopium abyssicola
P. gemmiferum
P. spilonotus
Cottus extensus
C. grennei
C. leiopomus

(Reptiles and Amphibians)

Rough-skinned Newt
Wood Frog

Taricha granulosa
Rana sylvatica

(Birds)

White-faced Ibis
American Osprey
Columbian Sharp-tailed Grouse

Northern Long-billed Curlew
Burrowing Owl

Plegadis chihi
Pandion haliaetus
Pedioecetes phasianellus
columbianus
Numenius americanus parvus
Speotyto cunicularia

(Mammals)

Marten
Fisher
Wolverine
Lynx

Martes americana
M. pennanti
Gulo luscus
Lynx canadensis

Montana

Endangered

Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>
Whooping Crane	<i>Grus americana</i>
Black-footed Ferret	<i>Mustella nigripes</i>
Gray Wolf	<i>Canis lupus</i>

Threatened

Grizzly Bear	<i>Ursus horribilis</i>
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Special Interest or Concern

(Fishes)

Shortnose Gar	<i>Lepisosteus platostomus</i>
Sturgeon Chub	<i>Hybopsis gracilis</i>
Finescale Dace	<i>Phoxinus neogaeus</i>
Blue Sucker	<i>Cycleptus elongatus</i>
Trout-perch	<i>Percopsis omiscomaycus</i>
Shorthead Sculpin	<i>Cottus confusus</i>
Spoonhead Sculpin	<i>C. ricei</i>

(Reptiles and Amphibians)

Snapping Turtle	<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>
Spiny Softshell Turtle	<i>Trionyx spiniferus</i>
Milk Snake	<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>
Plains Hognose Snake	<i>Heterodon nasicus</i>
Coeur d'Alene Salamander	<i>Plethodon vandykei</i>
Pacific Giant Salamander	<i>Dicamptodon insatus</i>
Tailed Frog	<i>Ascaphus truei</i>
Dakota Frog	<i>Bufo hemiophrys</i>
Spotted Chorus Frog	<i>Pseudacris clarki</i>
Bullfrog	<i>Rana catesbiana</i>
Wood Frog	<i>R. sylvatica</i>

(Birds)

Cooper's Hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>
Goshawk	<i>A. gentilis</i>
Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>A. striatus</i>
Ferruginous Hawk	<i>Buteo regalis</i>
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>
Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>
Marsh Hawk	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>
Prairie Falcon	<i>F. mexicanus</i>
Peregrine Falcon	<i>F. peregrinus</i>
Gyr Falcon	<i>F. rusticolus</i>
Whooping Crane	<i>Grus americana</i>
Piping Plover	<i>Charadrius melodus</i>
Mountain Plover	<i>Eupoda montana</i>
American Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>

Knot
 Dunlin
 Short-billed Dowitcher
 Western Sandpiper
 Semipalmated Sandpiper
 Sanderling
 Black-necked Stilt
 Screech Owl
 Snowy Owl
 Pygmy Owl
 Burrowing Owl
 Great Gray Owl
 Barred Owl
 Long-eared Owl
 Saw-whet Owl
 Boreal Owl
 William's Sapsucker
 Black-backed Three-toed Woodpecker
 Northern Three-toed Woodpecker
 Western Bluebird
 Eastern Bluebird
 Dickcissel

(Mammals)

Merriam's Shrew
 Dwarf Shrew
 Prele's Shrew
 Pygmy Shrew
 California Myotis
 Fringed Myotis
 Long-legged Myotis
 Spotted Bat
 Big-eared Bat
 Black-tailed Jackrabbit
 Pygmy Rabbit
 Hoary Marmot
 Uinta Ground Squirrel
 White-tailed Prairie Dog
 Black-tailed Prairie Dog
 Uinta Chipmunk
 Hispid Pocket Mouse
 Great Basin Pocket Mouse
 Northern Bog Lemming
 Meadow Jumping Mouse
 Black-footed Ferret
 Least Weasel
 Wolverine
 Spotted Skunk
 Swift Fox
 Gray Wolf
 Lynx
 Caribou

Calidris canutus
Erolia alpina
Limnodromus griseus
Ereunetes mauri
E. pusillus
Crocethia alba
Himantopus mexicanus
Otus asio
Nyctea scandiaca
Glaucidium gnoma
Speotyto cunicularia
Strix nebulosa
S. varia
Asio otus
Aegolius acadicus
A. funereus
Sphyrapicus thyroideus
Picoides arcticus
P. tridactylus
Sialia mexicanus
S. sialis
Spiza americana

Sorex merriami
S. nanus
S. preblei
Microsorex hoyi
Myotis californicus
M. thysanodes
M. volans
Euderma maculatum
Plecotus townsendii
Lepus californicus
Sylvilagus idahoensis
Marmota caligata
Citellus armatus
Cynomys leucurus
C. ludovicianus
Eutamias umbrinus
Perognathus hispidus
P. parvus
Synaptomys borealis
Zapus hudsonicus
Mustela nigripes
M. rixosa
Gulo luscus
Spilogale putorius
Vulpes velox
Canis lupus
Lynx canadensis
Rangifer caribou

North Dakota

Endangered

Peregrine Falcon
Black-footed Ferret

Falco peregrinus
Mustela nigripes

Threatened

Prairie Falcon
Peregrine Falcon
Greater Prairie Chicken
Whooping Crane
Gray Wolf
Black-footed Ferret
California Bighorn Sheep

Falco mexicanus
F. peregrinus
Tympanuchus cupido pinnatus
Grus americana
Canis lupus lycaon
Mustela nigripes
Ovis canadensis californiana

Special Interest or Undetermined Status

(Fishes)

Pallid Sturgeon
Paddlefish
Flathead Catfish
Blue Sucker
Banded Killifish
Trout-perch

Scaphirhynchus albus
Polyodon spathula
Pylodictis olivaris
Cycloptus elongatus
Fundulus diaphanus
Percopsis omiscomaycus

(Reptiles and Amphibians)

Mudpuppy
Gray Treefrog
Plains Spadefoot Toad
Prairie Skink
Short-horned Lizard
Sagebrush Lizard
False Map Turtle
Smooth Soft-shelled Turtle

Necturus maculosus
Hyla versicolor
Scaphiopus bombifrons
Eumeces septentrionalis
Phrynosoma douglassi
Sceloporus graciosus
Graptemys pseudogeographica
Trionyx muticus

(Birds)

Ferruginous Hawk
American Osprey
Merlin
Northern Long-billed Curlew
Burrowing Owl
Common Loon
White Pelican
Bufflehead
Common Goldeneye
White-winged Scoter
Golden Eagle
Bald Eagle
Sage Grouse
Yellow Rail
Least Tern
Pileated Woodpecker
Clark's Woodpecker

Buteo regalis
Pandion haliaetus
Falco columbarius
Numenius americanus parvus
Athene cunicularia
Gavia immer
Pelecanus erythrorhynchos
Bucephala albeola
B. clangula
Melanitta deglandi
Aquila chrysaetos
Haliaeetus leucocephalus
Centrocercus urophasianus
Coturnicops noveboracensis
Sterna albifrons
Dryocopus pileatus
Nucifraga columbiana

Yellow-humped Warbler
Chestnut-sided Warbler
Northern Waterthrush
Mourning Warbler
Brewer's Sparrow
White-throated Sparrow

(Mammals)

Northern Swift Fox
Marten
Fisher
Lynx
Bobcat
Water Shrew
Eastern Mole
Long-eared Myotis
Mountain Cottontail
Black-tailed Prairie Dog
Plains Pocket Mouse
Hispid Pocket Mouse
Ord's Kangaroo Rat
Bushy-tailed Woodrat
Sagebrush Vole
River Otter
Mountain Lion
Elk
Moose
Pronghorn

Dendroica coronata auduboni
D. pennsylvanica
Seiurus noveboracensis
Oporonis philadelphia
Spizella breweri
Zonotrichia albicollis

Vulpes velox hebes
Martes americana
M. pennanti
Lynx canadensis
L. rufus
Sorex palustris
Scalopus aquaticus
Myotis evotis
Sylvilagus nuttalli
Cynomys ludovicianus
Perognathus flavescens
P. hispidus
Dipodomys ordii
Neotoma cinerea
Lagurus curtatus
Lutra canadensis
Felis concolor
Cervus canadensis
Alces alces
Antilocapra americana

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